SURVEY OF A.I.D. ACTIVITIES IN FY 82

IN

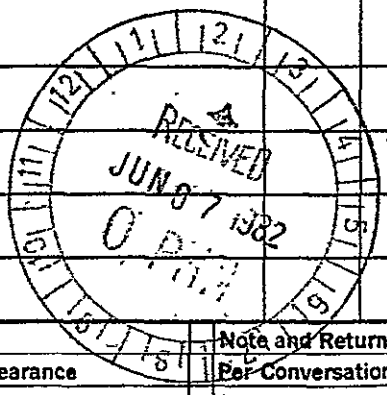
MATERNAL AND INFANT NUTRITION

1. Outgoing Cable
2. Responses from Africa
3. Responses from Asia
4. Responses from Latin America
5. Responses from the Near East

ROUTING AND TRANSMITTAL SLIP

Date: 6/1/82

TO: (Name, office symbol, room number, building, Agency/Post)	Initials	Date
2. G. Cook		
1. ~~J. Riggs-Perla~~		
3.		
4.		
5.		



Action	File	Note and Return
Approval	For Clearance	Per Conversation
As Requested	For Correction	Prepare Reply
Circulate	For Your Information	See Me
Comment	Investigate	Signature
Coordination	Justify	

REMARKS

"We are presently compiling and synthesizing responses to a recent cable survey of USAIDs regarding breastfeeding, weaning, and maternal nutrition activities in 1982. Tables from this exercize will be available in the next few weeks. Meanwhile, you may be interested in keeping the attached set of USAID responses on file."

DO NOT use this form as a RECORD of approvals, concurrences, disposals, clearances, and similar actions

FROM: (Name, org. symbol, Agency/Post)	Room No.—Bldg.
S&T/N, Tina G. Sanghvi	306D RPC
	Phone No. 235-9020

5041-102

OPTIONAL FORM 41 (Rev. 7-76)
Prescribed by GSA
FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.206

* GPO : 1981 O - 341-529 (125)

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Department of State

OUTGOING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 STATE 085071 1764 053815 AIDS673
ORIGIN AID-35

ORIGIN OFFICE STN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFEA-03 AFSA-03 AFFW-04 AFCW-03 AFDR-06 AFCA-03
AAAS-01 ASEN-01 ASPT-02 ASPR-02 AALA-01 LACE-03 LASA-03
LADP-03 LADR-03 AANE-01 NENA-03 OL-01 ASPD-03 ASTR-01
AAST-01 STAG-02 STHE-01 NEE-03 NEME-03 AFDA-01 AGRI-01
RELO-01 MAST-01 ASSP-02 LACA-03 MP-01 ASBI-03 3V-00
/077 A0

INFO OCT-00 PCH-02 /037 R

DRAFTED BY AID/S&T/N.TGSANGHVI:MJFORMAN:JH
APPROVED BY AID/S&T/N:MJFORMAN
AID/ASIA/TR.HRICE (PHONE)
AID/NE/TECH:ABRAUNSTEIN (PHONE)
AID/AFR/DR-K. YURICK (PHONE)
AID/LAC/DR:PFEFFNEY (PHONE)
AID/SER/HP:FALLEN (PHONE)

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P 310518Z MAR 82 ZEX
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TO AID WORLDWIDE PRIORITY
USMISSION GENEVA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY ROME
LAGOS POUCH

UNCLAS STATE 085071

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS:
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: (A) STATE 0557; (B) AIDTO A-179 (1979)

1. SUMMARY: IN ORDER TO ENABLE AGENCY TO RESPOND PROMPTLY AND THROUGHLY TO CONGRESSIONAL QUERIES, USAIDS ARE REQUESTED TO PROVIDE BY APRIL 9, 1982 BRIEF REVIEW OF CURRENT AND PLANNED ACTIVITIES IN THEIR COUNTRIES IN AREAS OF BREASTFEEDING PROMOTION, IMPROVING WEANING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL NUTRITION.

2. TEXT: USAIDS ARE ALREADY AWARE OF INCREASED CONGRESSIONAL INTEREST IN THE AREA OF IMPROVING INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. IN THE 1977 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT, A.I.D. WAS ASKED TO DEVISE AND IMPLEMENT MATERNAL NURSING NUTRITION PROGRAMS INTEGRATED WITH NUTRITION AND HEALTH IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS FOR MOTHERS AND CHILDREN TO PROMOTE BREASTFEEDING, GOOD WEANING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. A SECTION IN THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1982 CALLS FOR INCREASED ACTIVITIES THIS FISCAL YEAR. WE ARE NOW BEING ASKED TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON HOW A.I.D. HAS BEEN RESPONSIVE TO THESE DIRECTIVES.

3. WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF REGIONAL BUREAUS AND S&T BUREAUS, SOME DATA HAS BEEN COLLECTED ON THE TYPE AND LEVEL OF ACTIVITIES A.I.D. IS SUPPORTING IN BREASTFEEDING PROMOTION, IMPROVING WEANING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. THESE INCLUDE COMPONENTS OF BROADER PROGRAMS SUCH AS PRIMARY HEALTH CARE THAT DEAL WITH INFANT AND MATERNAL DIETS AS WELL AS PROJECTS SPECIFICALLY DIRECTED AT BREASTFEEDING, WEANING OR MATERNAL NUTRITION SUCH AS NUTRITION EDUCATION TO PROMOTE BREASTFEEDING OR PL 480 TITLE II ASSISTED MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH PROJECTS.

THE AGENCY HOWEVER NEEDS MORE COMPREHENSIVE INFORMATION IN

STATE 085071 1764 053815 AIDS673

ORDER TO ADEQUATELY RESPOND TO CONGRESSIONAL QUERIES ON (1) THE TYPE AND EXTENT OF PROJECTS SUPPORTED BY A.I.D., AND (2) THE A.I.D. EXPENDITURE FOR THESE ACTIVITIES. SINCE MANY OF THESE ACTIVITIES MAY BE BURIED WITHIN OTHER PROJECTS, THE INFORMATION ON THEM CAN BE MOST EASILY PUT TOGETHER BY EACH MISSION.

4. MISSIONS SHOULD REVIEW THEIR PORTFOLIO OF ACTIVITIES FOR FY 1982, WHETHER ALREADY UNDER WAY OR PLANNED FOR IMPLEMENTATION DURING THE YEAR. THESE SHOULD INCLUDE PROJECTS UNDERTAKEN BY PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS AS WELL AS GOVERNMENT TO GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES. IN CASE OF A MULTI-PURPOSE PROJECT, GIVE BEST ESTIMATE OF THE PROPORTION OF THE PROJECT DEVOTED TO BREASTFEEDING, WEANING, AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. IN THE CASE OF MULTI-YEAR PROJECTS, GIVE BEST ESTIMATE THE EXPENDITURE FOR FY 1982. THE FOLLOWING FORMAT SHOULD BE USED TO PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION.

A. FY 82 ACTIVITY BRIEF DESCRIPTION AND PROJECT NUMBER	B. CHIEF COUNTERPART (S) P.V.O., GOVERNMENT, OTHER.	C. ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN FY 1982
-		
-		
-		

ANY DETAILED DESCRIPTIONS AND RELEVANT PUBLISHED MATERIALS WILL BE VERY USEFUL AND USAIDS ARE ENCOURAGED TO POUCH THESE TO S&T/N. THESE MAY FOLLOW AT A LATER DATE BUT SHOULD NOT DELAY RESPONSE TO THIS CABLE WHICH IS NEEDED BY APRIL 9, HAIG

NOTE: POUCHED LAGOS.

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Department of State

INCOMING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 GABORO 01497 141000Z 4530 065574 AID6970
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO AFSA-03 AFDR-06 IG-01 GC-01 GCAF-01 GCFL-01 OL-01 AAST-01
IGW-02 IGPP-02 STAG-02 STHE-01 HHS-09 AFDA-01 AGRI-01
RELO-01 MAST-01 /038 A1 414

INFO OCT-00 AF-10 AMAD-01 OES-09 ICAE-00 /055 W
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R 140853Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY GABORONE
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4567
INFO AMEMBASSY MBABANE

UNCLAS GABORONE 1497

AIDAC

E.D. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. MOH HAS STRONG PUBLIC HEALTH AND CLINICAL OUTREACH PROGRAM, APPROXIMATELY 85 PER CENT OF POPULATION WITHIN 15 KILOMETERS OF HEALTH SERVICES. EMPHASIS IS ON ALL PROGRAMS IN MCH/FP. TRAINING OF HEALTH WORKERS STRESSES BREASTFEEDING AND CHILD SPACING AND GOOD NUTRITIONAL PRACTICES. IN TRAINING AND IN PRACTICE MOH HEALTH WORKERS DISCOURAGE USE OF MILK FORMULA. SEE ANNEX IN BOTSWANA CDSS FY 82 FOR MORE COMPLETE DESCRIPTION.

2. PROJECT NO. 633-0032 MCH/FP COMPLETED 1978 INCLUDED IN-COUNTRY TRAINING OF ENROLLED NURSES AND RN, NURSE TUTORS, AS WELL AS 35 BATSWANA TRAINED IN THE US AND KENYA.

3. AS REQUESTED IN PARA 4 REFTEL:

A) DURING FY 82, USIAD AND MOH WILL REVIEW PROJECT NO. 633-0078 HEALTH SERVICES DEVELOPMENT. SINCE THE PROJECT IS TO BE UNDER REVIEW, NO DEFINITE STATEMENT CAN BE MADE CONCERNING FUTURE ACTIVITIES. HOWEVER, IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THE MOH IS STRONGLY ORIENTED TOWARD MDC/FP.

B) THE CHIEF COUNTERPARTS COULD BE: PRINCIPAL TUTOR, NATIONAL HEALTH INSTITUTE, HEAD, FAMILY HEALTH SERVICES, PRINCIPAL MEDICAL OFFICER AND DIRECTOR OF NURSING SERVICES.

C) ALTHOUGH THERE ARE FOUR PARTICIPANTS FROM THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH IN TRAINING IN THE U.S. (ONE FULL-TIME IN NUTRITION), ONE IN KENYA, AND TWO PARTICIPANTS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR TRAINING IN THE U.S. IN SEPTEMBER 1982 (ONE FULL-TIME IN NUTRITION), WE CANNOT BREAK OUT THE SPECIFIC COST OF TRAINING BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION.
JACOBSEN

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INCOMING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 YAOUND 02701 021443Z 4358 057461 AID8467
ACTION AIO-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFDR-06 AFCA-03 FVA-02 FM-02 AAST-01 FFP-03
OFP-01 AFDA-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 DO-01 AFPM-01
/028 A4 83

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 CIAE-00 EB-08 AMAD-01 AGRE-00
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FM AMEMBASSY YAOUNDE
TO SECSTATE WASHOM 4103

UNCLAS YAOUNDE 2701

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS:
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS.

REF: STATE 85071

ACTIVITIES INVOLVING BREASTFEEDING , WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION INCLUDE.
1) A. STUDY OF INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES, PROJECT NO. 931-1010 TO SHOW INFLUENCE ON INFANT FEEDING FRACTICES OFCULTURAL PRACTICES AND SEASONAL AVAILABILITY OF FOOD, TO SHOW HOW THESE FEEDING PRACTICES GROWTH, AND TO FORMULATE SPECIFIC ECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE GURC ON PROGRAMS TO COMBAT PROTEIN ENERGY MALNUTRITION. B. C. $30,000.

2) A. INTERGRATED IN-COUNTRY TRAINING PROGRAM IN MCH AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH NTW BEING DESIGNED TO BE FUNDED JOINTLY BY— JHPIEGO (932-0604.C3) AND INTRAH (932-0644) WILL INCLUDE INFANT AND
MATERNAL NUTRITION IN REFRESHER COURSES FOR LARGE NUMBERS OF MOH PERSONNEL. B. GURC. C. $5,000.

3) A. PL 480 TITLE 11 CRS MCH FOOD AND NUTRITION PROGRAM PROVIDES FOOD TO PRE-SCHOLLERS AND NUTRITION EDUCATION TO THEIR MOTHERS. B. PVO. C. $200,000.
HORAN

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INCOMING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 PRAIA 00564 011825Z 0461 056332 AID7550

ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03

INFO AAAF-01 AFFW-04 AFDR-06 AAST-01 AFDA-01 RELO-01 MAST-01
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FM AMEMBASSY PRAIA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4402

UNCLAS PRAIA 0564

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A

SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 35071

USAID/PRAIA HAS NO ACTIVITIES IN SUBJECT CATEGORY.
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INCOMING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 BRAZZA 00962 231017Z 1967 072489 AID5051
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFDR-06 AFCA-03 FVA-02 PPCE-01 PDPR-01 PPPB-03
FM-02 AAST-01 STHE-01 ED-02 HHS-09 PVC-02 AFDA-01 AGRI-01
RELO-01 TELE-01 MAST-01 AFPM-01 /043 A4 823

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 EB-08 IO-15 AMAD-01 /079 W
231501 231018Z /38

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FM AMEMBASSY BRAZZAVILLE
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5443
INFO AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

UNCLAS BRAZZAVILLE 962

AIDAC

FOR S&T/N

E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

1. MISSION'S PRESENT NUTRITION PROGRAM IS A THREE-YEAR NUTRITION EDUCATION PROJECT (NO. 679-0005) BEING IMPLEMENTED BY CARE/CONGO. AID INPUT FOR FY 1982 WILL BE DOLS 91,000. PROJECT'S MAIN GOVERNMENT COLLABORATOR IS THE SERVICE MATERNELLE ET INFANTILE, WHICH EMPHASIZES MATERNAL NUTRITION AND BREASTFEEDING.

2. PROJECT IS IN ITS SECOND YEAR AND IS CURRENTLY MOST CONCERNED WITH DEVELOPING NUTRITION EDUCATION TECHNIQUES AND MATERIALS APPROPRIATE TO THE CONGO. PVO INTERACTS CLOSELY WITH WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, AND OTHER INTERESTED ORGANIZATIONS, IN ORDER TO COORDINATE NUTRITION EDUCATION EFFORTS IN THE CONGO, AND THUS SHARES THE CONCERNS OF THOSE ORGANIZATIONS REGARDING MATERNAL NUTRITION, BREASTFEEDING AND WEANING.

3. MISSION WILL REQUEST CARE/CONGO TO FORWARD ANY DOCUMENTATION RELEVANT TO REFERENCED SUBJECT TO S&T/N IF DESIRED.

4. IN ADDITION, THE COMMENCEMENT OF A PRIMARY HEALTH CARE PROJECT IMPLEMENTED BY CARE WITH AN AID OPERATIONAL PROGRAM GRANT IS EXPECTED IN JULY 1982. WHILE THE PROJECT DEALS WITH ALL ASPECTS OF VILLAGE LEVEL HEALTH CARE, A MAJOR EMPHASIS IS ON IMPROVED MOTHER-CHILD HEALTH PRACTICES WHICH INCLUDE BREAST-FEEDING PROMOTION, IMPROVED WEANING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. ANTICIPATED AID INPUT FOR FY 82 IS APPROXIMATELY DOLS 75,000.
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INCOMING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 DJIBOU 00785 041313Z 9454 057924 AID9546

ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03

INFO AAAF-01 AFEA-03 AFDR-06 AAST-01 AFDA-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01
MAST-01 PVO-01 /019 A5 1205

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7192

UNCLAS DJIBOUTI 785

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E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS.
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAM

REF STATE 85071

1. RE REFTEL PLEASE NOTE:

A. REFUGEE & NEEDY PERSONS: B. (PVO) CRS, C. DOLS 503,000 (AID/AFR-C-1630)

2. ABOVE USAID FUNDED GRANT ADDRESSES SUBJECT NEEDS AS PART OF CRS-MINISTRY OF HEALTH OPERATED MCH PROGRAM FOR OVER 9,000 MOTHERS ANNUALLY. NORTH

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PAGE 01 BANJUL 01041 191029Z 1712 068855 AID0718
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFFW-04 AFDR-06 IG-01 GC-01 GCAF-01 GCFL-01
OL-01 AAST-01 IGW-02 IGPP-02 STAG-02 STHE-01 FFP-03
OFP-01 HHS-09 AFDA-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01
/044 A2 X19

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 CIAE-00 EB-08 AMAD-01 AGRE-00
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FM AMEMBASSY BANJUL
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2557

UNCLAS BANJUL 1041

AIDAC

FOR S&T/N

EO 12065: NA
SUBJ: NUTRITION: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

1. OAR/BANJUL HAS REVIEWED ITS ACTIVITIES REGARDING SUBJECT PROGRAMS. ALTHOUGH WE DO NOT HAVE ANY BILATERAL PROJECTS WHICH HAVE A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON NUTRITIONAL ISSUES, WE DO HAVE TWO CENTRALLY FUNDED PROJECTS OF INTEREST.

A) THE MASS MEDIA AND HEALTH PRACTICES PROJECT CONTRACT NO. AID/DSPE-C-0028 HAS AS ITS FOCUS ORAL REHYDRATION THERAPY. DUE TO THE ETIOLOGY OF DIARRHEA IN THE GAMBIA, THE RECOMMENDATIONS DURING THE RAINY SEASON WILL EMPHASIZE ADEQUATE FOOD INTAKE TO PREVENT RESULTING MALNUTRITION IN INFANTS SUFFERING FROM CHRONIC DIARRHEA. THE TWO COOPERATING AGENCIES FOR THIS PROJECT ARE ACADEMY FOR EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND STANFORD UNIVERSITY. ESTIMATED VALUE OF AID INPUTS FOR 1982 EQUALS DOLS. 225,000.00.

B) PROJECT CONCERN INTERNATIONAL IS INVOLVED WITH PHC TRAINING OF TRAINERS FOR VILLAGE HEALTH WORKERS AND TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANTS. BOTH THESE CADRES HAVE INCLUDED IN THEIR COURSE WORK NUTRITION PROMOTION AND EDUCATION AT THE COMMUNITY LEVEL. THIS MATCHING GRANT HAS AN APPROXIMATE USAID VALUE OF DOLS. 50,000.00 FOR 1982.

2. OUR LARGEST NUTRITIONAL ACTIVITY IS WITH CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES (CRS) THROUGH WHICH PL 480 TITLE II FOOD COMMODITIES ARE CHANNELLED. ABOUT 30,000 WOMEN AND INFANTS ARE REGISTERED IN MONTHLY UNDER-5'S CLINICS WHICH INCLUDES KEEPING OF NUTRITION SURVEILLANCE CARDS, EDUCATIONAL LECTURES AND PROVISION OF FOOD. ADDITIONALLY, AN AID GENERIC GRANT SUPPORTS SMALL PROJECTS IN AGRICULTURE AND OIL SEED PRODUCTION. TITAL AID CONTRIBUTION TO CRS FOR 1982 EQUALS DOLS. 1 MILLION FOR PL 480 TITLE II AND DOLS. 25,000 FOR THE GENERIC GRANT.

4. DURING NOVEMBER 1981 AID SPONSORED A FOUR-DAY MATERNAL AND INFANT NUTRITION SEMINAR IN THE GAMBIA. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT SOME SPIN-OFFS MAY DEVELOP IN 1982 AS A RESULT OF INCREASED NUTRITIONAL AWARENESS ON THE PART OF THE GOTG.
PIPER

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INCOMING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 ACCRA 03665 081514Z 6596 061312 AID3139
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFCW-03 AFDP-02 AFDR-06 FVA-02 FM-02 AAST-01
STAG-02 STHE-01 FFP-03 OFP-01 AFDA-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01
MAST-01 /031 A1 11-8

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 CIAE-00 EB-08 AMAD-01 AGRE-00
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P 081444Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY ACCRA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8934

UNCLAS ACCRA 03665

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A

SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. BEYOND PL 480 TITLE II THIS MISSI
Y HAS NO CURRENT
OR PLANNED ACTIVITIES IN AREA OF BREASTFEEDING PROMOTION AND IMPROVED WEANING OR MATERNAL NUTRITION PRACTICES

2. A. FY82 ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION - THE PL 480 TITLE II PROGRAM IN GHANA CONCENTRATES 60 PERCENT OF DOLLAR RESOURCES TO MCH ACTIVITIES. MONTHLY RATIONS PROVIDED TO CHILDREN (6 MONTHS TO FIVE YEARS) ARE ACCOMPANIED BY DEMONSTRATION TO MOTHERS ON HOW TO PREPARE DONATED FOODS (USG OR EEC) AND USE LOCALLY PRODUCED FOODSTUFFS FOR WEANING. GOG COMMUNITY/PUBLIC HEALTH NURSES PROVIDE NUTRITIONAL TALKS COVERING SUCH TOPICS AS PROPER CHILD WEANING PRACTICES AND BREASTFEEDING AT MCH CLINIC CENTERS INCLUDING THOSE WHICH RECEIVE TITLE II COMMODITIES.

- B COUNTERPARTS - CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES IS TITLE II COOPERATING SPONSOR.

- C ESTIMATED FY82 DOLLAR INPUTS FOR MATERNAL CHILD HEALTH: PL 480 TITLE II - DOLS 3.6 MILLION.

3. FOR FURTHER DETAILS ON THE NUTRITIONAL ELEMENTS OF THE PL 480 PROGRAM YOU ARE REFERRED TO CHAPTER 5 OF THE SEPTEMBER 1981 "EVALUATION OF TITLE II IN GHANA". COPIES ARE AVAILABLE THROUGH CAROLYN WEISKIRCH, FVA/FFP/II. SMITH

ACTION COPY

Department of State

INCOMING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 CONAKR 01019 091254Z 0888 062446 AID4108
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE SIN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFCW-03 AFDR-06 PPCE-01 PDPR-01 PPPB-03 AAST-01
STHE-01 HHS-09 AFDA-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01
/033 A4 89

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 EB-08 AMAD-01 /064 W
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 0325

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FOR S&T/N

E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS:
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. A. MOTHER-CHILD HEALTH CARE IN GUINEA, PROJECT AMIS (698-0410.31) AIP COMPRISES FOUR COMPONENTS: (1) CONTINUING EDUCATION FOR MCH WORKER AND TRADITIONAL BIRHT ATTENDANTS; (2) PLANNING, IMPLEMENTATION AND EVALUATION OF COMMUNITY HEALTH AND NUTRITION EDUCATION PROGRAMS; (3) IMPLEMETATION OF EXPANDED PROGRAM OF IMMUNIZATION IN TARGET AREA; (4) DEVELOPMENT OF AN ADEQUATE HEALTH DATA SYSTEM.
B. CHIEF COUNTERPART: GOG DIRECTOR GENERAL OF MOTHER-CHILD HEALTH MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS.
C. BEST ESTIMATE OF INPUTS IN FY 82: $8,000 FOR SUBJECT ACTIVITIES.

2. THE ISSUES OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION ARE DIRECTLY ADDRESSED BY THE SECOND PROJECT COMPONENT ABOVE. THE NUTRITION EDUCATION PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO TRAIN PUBLIC HEALTH NURSES IN CHILDHOOD DISEASES AND THEIR PREVENTION, INFANT FEEDING AND WEANING PRACTICES, ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION, VEGETABLE GARDENING, DIET DURING PREGNANCY AND LACTATION, SANITARY CHILD DELIVERY PRACTICES, ETC.
DAVIS

PAGE 01 ABIDJA 05296 231650Z 3645 074079 AID5408

ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFRA-03 AFCW-03 AFDR-06 PPCE-01 PDPR-01 PPPB-03
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MAST-01 AFPM-01 /044 A4 826

INFO OCT-00 OES-09 /044 W
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 0000

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E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING/WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. REDSO/WA HAS MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF HEALTH DELIVERY SYSTEMS IN WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA (SHDS) PROJECT (698-0398) WHICH INCLUDES A SMALL AMOUNT OF NUTRITION ACTIVITY. THE SHDS PROJECT IS A COLLABORATIVE EFFORT WITH WHO/AFRO AND 20 AFRICAN COUNTRIES. IT IS IMPLEMENTED THROUGH BOSTON UNIVERSITY, CDC, ATLANTA, AND WHO/AFRO. PROJECT HAS FOUR MAJOR OBJECTIVES. IT IS WITHIN THE SECOND OF THESE THAT NUTRITION RECEIVES SOME ATTENTION: QUOTE TO INCREASE SKILLS AND TO IMPROVE UTILIZATION OF HEALTH PERSONNEL PROVIDING GENERALIZED HEALTH SERVICES AT THE SUPERVISORY AND LOCAL LEVELS UNQUOTE.

2. (A) FY 82 ACTIVITY: SHDS CONTINUES TO WORK WITH TWO WHO REGIONAL TRAINING CENTERS (RTC) IN TRAINING TRAINERS OF VILLAGE HEALTH WORKERS. ONE OF THE MODULES IN THIS COURSE, WHICH SHDS HELPED CREATE, IS FOCUSED ON CHILD NUTRITION AND OTHERS INCLUDE SOME NUTRITION. FYI THIS MODULE WAS REVIEWED BY M.DUFFY, REDSO/WA NUTRITION OFFICER, AND IS INCLUDED IN THE QUOTE NUTRITION TRAINING MANUAL CATALOGUE UNQUOTE PUBLISHED BY EDC. END FYI. IN ADDITION, SHDS IS HELPING TO STRENGTHEN THE PROGRAMS OF THREE REGIONAL POST-BASIC NURSING SCHOOLS AND REORIENT THEIR CURRICULA TOWARDS PRIMARY HEALTH CARE INCLUDING NUTRITION. SHDS IS ALSO ASSISTING IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAMS FOR NURSES, AGAIN WITH A PHC EMPHASIS. SHDS ALSO FUNDS FELLOWSHIPS FOR PARTICIPANTS IN HEALTH EDUCATION COURSES AT THE WHO/RTC'S. THESE COURSES CONTAIN SOME NUTRITION CONTENT. SINCE MATERIAL AND CHILD NUTRITION ARE THE PRIORITY PROBLEMS IN WEST AFRICA ALL OF THE NUTRITION PROTIONS OF THESE PROGRAMS ARE ORIENTED TOWARDS THESE TARGET GROUPS.

- (B) CHIEF COUNTERPARTS: THE TWENTY PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES AND THE FIVE REGIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTIONS.

- (C) ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN FY 82: AID PLANS FOUR MILLION DOLLARS FOR CALENDAR YEAR 1982. ESTIMATED TWO PERCENT OR 80,000 DOLLARS FOR MATERNAL AND CHILD NUTRITION.

3. THERE ARE RELEVANT NUTRITION COMPONENTS OF PROJECTS IN COUNTRIES REDSO/WA SERVES BUT ASSUME MISSIONS WILL RESOND. THERE ARE NO AID FINANCIAL PROJECTS IN THE IVORY COAST. RAWLS

PAGE 01 NAIROB 09410 01 OF 02 211336Z 2240 070436 AID2967
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STH-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFEA-03 AFDR-06 FVA-02 PPCE-01 PDPR-01 PPPB-03
FH-02 AAST-01 CHGT-02 STHE-01 HHS-05 PVC-02 AFDA-01
AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 AFPM-01 /042 A4 821

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 OES-09 SP-02 /066 W
132557 211452Z /43

P 211330Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY NAIROBI
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1038

UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 02 NAIROBI 09410

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREAST FEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. MISSION REGRETS DELAY IN RESPONDING TO REFTEL. FOLLOWING IS INFORMATION REQUESTED PER REFTEL PARA 4:

2. INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES STUDY (PROJECT NO. 931-1010).

A. DESCRIPTION: THIS IS A AID/W CENTRALLY FUNDED URBAN STUDY IN NAIROBI THAT EXAMINES INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES (E.G., BREAST MILK SUBSTITUTES AND WEANING FOODS). COMPONENTS OF THIS STUDY INCLUDE AN ETHNOGRAPHICAL ANALYSIS OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL DATA COLLECTED ACROSS ETHNIC GROUPS; A MARKETING SURVEY WHICH LOOKS AT SALE, DISTRIBUTION AND PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITIES; AN ANALYSIS OF THE MEDICAL INFRASTRUCTURE WHICH EXAMINES PRACTITIONER ATTITUDES AND HEALTH AND NUTRITION FACILITY PRACTICES; AND A CROSS SECTIONAL SURVEY OF THE PRACTICES AND ATTITUDES OF 1,000 WOMEN WHO HAVE GIVEN BIRTH IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS.

B. CHIEF COUNTERPART: THE U.S. CONTRACTOR IS THE POPULATION COUNCIL. CORNELL UNIVERSITY AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY ARE PART OF CONSORTIUM WITH POP COUNCIL. THE KENYAN SUB-CONTRACTORS ARE THE CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS (CBS) AND AFRICAN MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION (AMREF) INSTITUTIONS.

C. AID INPUT FOR FY 1982 - 353,946 FOR KENYAN SUB-CONTRACTORS.

3. KAWANGWARE HEALTH CENTER - NO DIRECT AID FUNDS INVOLVED.

A. DESCRIPTION: FAMILY PLANNING INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE (FPIA) FUNDS INSTITUTE OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS (ICA) WHICH IMPLEMENTS FAMILY PLANNING ACTIVITIES. PROJECT ALSO INVOLVES A LOCAL KENYAN GROUP, THE NAIROBI BREASTFEEDING INFORMATION GROUP, WHICH PROMOTES BREASTFEEDING PRACTICES.

B. CHIEF COUNTERPART: FPIA

C. AID INPUT IN FY 82: NONE

4. CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES (CRS)/KENYA PL 480

NAIROB 09410 01 OF 02 211336Z 2240 070436 AID2967
TITLE II PROGRAM.

A. DESCRIPTION: THERE IS A MAJOR MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH (MCH) COMPONENT (APPROXIMATELY 110,000 OF A TOTAL OF 147,000 TITLE II RECEIPIENTS) IN THE KENYA TITLE II PROGRAM. THE MCH COMPONENT INCLUDES EDUCATION LESSONS FOR MOTHERS IN THE AREAS OF NUTRITION, HYGIENE AND CHILD CARE. EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON LOCAL FOODS SUPPLEMENTED BY TITLE II FOODS. MOTHERS ARE ENCOURAGED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ACTUAL PREPARATION OF FOOD AT MCH CLINICS AND TO GROW MORE OF THE NUTRITIONALLY VALUABLE FOODS FOR THEIR FAMILIES' USE.

B. CHIEF COUNTERPART: CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES/KENYA AND CATHOLIC MISSIONS THROUGHOUT KENYA.

C. AID INPUT FOR FY 82: ESTIMATED $3.9 MILLION FOR MCH COMPONENT.

5. KIDWEZI PRIMARY HEALTH CARE (CPG) PROJECT NO. 615-0179)

A. DESCRIPTION: THE AFRICAN MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION (AMREF) IN COLLABORATION WITH THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH IS USING A HEALTH CENTER IN KIDWEZI TO TRAIN AND SUPPORT COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS. ONE OF THE TASKS OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS IS TO TEACH MATERNAL NUTRITION TO WOMEN OF CHILD-BEARING AGE.

B. CHIEF COUNTERPART: AMREF
C. AID INPUT IN FY 82: ESTIMATED $12,000

6. KITUI PRIMARY HEALTH CARE (OPG) (PROJECT NO. 615-0185).

A. DESCRIPTION: COORDINATION FOR DEVELOPMENT (CODEL) THROUGH THE DIOCESE OF KITUI IS RUNNING FOUR MOBILE HEALTH CLINICS SERVING A TOTAL OF 64 COMMUNITIES

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Department of State

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FM-02 AAST-01 CMGT-02 STHE-01 HHS-09 PVC-02 AFDA-01
AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 AFPM-01 /042 A4 821

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 OES-09 SP-02 /066 W
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FM AMEMBASSY NAIROBI
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UNCLAS SECTION 02 OF 02 NAIROBI 09410

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THROUGHOUT KITUI DISTRICT. EMPHASIS IN THESE CLINICS IS ON MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND BASIC CURATIVE SERVICES IN WHICH MATERNAL NUTRITION IS TAUGHT.

B. CHIEF COUNTERPARTS: CODEL AND CATHOLIC MISSION HOSPITALS AND HEALTH CENTERS IN KITUI DISTRICT.

C. AID INPUT FOR FY 82: ESTIMATED $7,000

7. KITUI RURAL HEALTH SERVICES (PROJECT NO. 615-0206)

A. DESCRIPTION: AID IN COLLABORATION WITH THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH WILL STRENGTHEN THE KITUI PRIMARY HEALTH CARE SYSTEM TO SUPPORT A CADRE OF COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS THROUGHOUT THREE DIVISIONS OF KITUI DISTRICT. PRIMARY HEALTH CARE SERVICES WILL INCLUDE MATERNAL NUTRITION AND BREASTFEEDING AND IMRPOVED WEANING PRACTICES.

B. CHIEF COUNTERPARTS: DISTRICT RURAL HEALTH STAFF, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONTRACTOR (TO BE SELECTED), AND VARIOUS PVOS (TO BE SELECTED).

C. AID INPUT FOR FY 82: ON-THE-GROUND ACTIVITIES WILL NOT START UNTIL FY 83. HARROP

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PAGE 01 MASERU 00978 021032Z 3927 057369 AID8369
ACTION AIO-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFSA-03 AFDR-06 FVA-02 AAST-01 STHE-01 FFP-03
OFP-01 HHS-09 AFOA-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 DO-01
/035 A4 83

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 EB-08 OES-09 /072 W
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R 021032Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY MASERU
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7391

UNCLAS MASERU 00978

AIDAC

E.O. 12065 N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. ONGOING RURAL HEALTH DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (632-0058)

PROJECT DESCRIPTION: TO UPGRADE THE PLANNING AND ADMINISTRATIVE CAPACITY OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH (MOH) AND TO TRAIN NEW HEALTH WORKERS REQUIRED FOR THE RURAL COMPONENT OF A NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY SYSTEM.

RELEVANT DETAILS: PROJECT FOCUSSES UPON UPGRADING OF NURSE CLINICIAN SKILLS INCLUDING TRAINING SESSIONS WHICH EMPHASIZE BREAST FEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. ALLOCATION OF PROJECT FINANCING TO THESE ACTIVITIES DIFFICULT BUT ESTIMATED AT TOTAL OF $80,000.

COUNTERPARTS: MINISTRY OF HEALTH (MOH)

2. ONGOING PL-480 TITLE II FEEDING/MCH ACTIVITIES ALSO STRESS SUBJECT AREAS. UNABLE TO MAKE ALLOCATION OF FUNDS TO THIS SPECIFIC AREA. BROWN

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PAGE 01 MONROV 03589 081811Z 7299 061681 AID3305

ACTION AID-35

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INFO AFCW-03 AFDP-02 AFDR-06 IG-01 GC-01 GCAF-01 GCFL-01
OL-01 AAST-01 IGW-02 IGPP-02 STAG-02 STHE-01 AFDA-01
AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 AFPM-01 /032 A1 486

INFO OCT-00 AF-10 AMAD-01 AGRE-00 /046 W
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P 081800Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY MONROVIA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1500

UNCLAS MONROVIA 03589

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL AND NUTRITION PROGRAMS.

REF: STATE 085071

1. USAID/LIBERIA SUBMITS THE FOLLOWING INFO, AS PER REFTEL REQUEST:

FY 82 ACTIVITY	COUNTERPART	AMOUNT
A. PRIMARY HEALTH CARE (669-0165) NUTRITION COMPONENT: UNDER DESIGN	GOL/MOHSW	DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE DOLLARS AMOUNT, AS PROJECT NOT APPROVED YET NO.FY82 INPUT NUT.
B.WEANING FOODS. AID &T FUNDED CONSULTANT ON LABORATORY TESTING OF WEANING-FOODS. PROJECT MAY RESULT.	MEDICAL SCHOOL	GET FROM AID/W S&T/N
C.NATIONAL NUTRITION PLAN- MAJOR EMPHASIS ON BREAST-FEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS BEING DEVELOPED WITH S&T FUNDED CONSULTANT. PID MAY RESULT FOR NUTRITION PLANNING AND/OR OTHER INTERVENTIONS.	GOL	UNKNOWN AT PRESENT

2. OTHER ACTIVITIES:

FY 82 ACTIVITY	COUNTERPART	AMOUNT
A. RURAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS 669-0134 IS A RURAL RADIO COMMUNICATION PROJECT WITH PROGRAM COMPONENTS IN AGRICULTURE, EDUCATION AND HEALTH. IT IS EXPECTED THAT BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION WILL FORM A MAJOR PART OF THE HEALTH COMPONENT. ACTUAL PROGRAM ACTIVITIES WILL NOT BEGIN UNTIL FY83 OR 84. FY82 ACTIVITIES ARE MAINLY ORGANIZATIONAL AND ELECTONIC ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION.	GOL-LIBERIAN RURAL COMMUNI-CATIONS NETWORK	TOTAL DOLS. 11.7 MILLION

B. MOHSW NUTRITIONIST WAS SPONSORED BY AID/W TO ATTEND MATERNAL, CHILD NUTRITION CONFERENCE IN MANILA. SWING — GOL — GET FROM AID/W S&T/N

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PAGE 01 BAMAKO 01758 031031Z 8577 057860 AID9386

ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03

INFO AFFW-04 AFCW-03 AFDR-06 PPCE-01 PDPR-01 PPPB-03 WID-01
AAST-01 HHS-09 RELO-01 MAST-01 /034 A3 25

INFO OCT-00 AMAD-01 /036 W

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R 030720Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY BAMAKO
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6193
INFO AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN

UNCLAS BAMAKO 1758

AIDAC

AID/ST/N; ABIDJAN FOR REDSO/WA M. DUFFY

EO 12065: N/A
SUBJ. REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERIAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: A) STATE 085071; B) 81 BAMAKO 7214
C) BAMAKO 0198 ; D) BAMAKO 1099

STATUS OF MISSION ACTIVITY IN SUBJECT AREA CONTAINED IN REFTELS B, C AND D.
BORG

PAGE 01 NOUAKC 01817 151255Z 0134 066226 AID8180
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFFW-04 AFDR-06 FVA-02 PPCE-01 PDPR-01 PPPB-03
FM-02 AAST-01 STHE-01 FFP-03 OFP-01 HHS-09 PVC-02 AFOA-01
AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 AFPM-01 /045 A4 815

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 CIAE-00 EB-08 AMAD-01 AGRE-00
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P 150956Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2091

UNCLAS NOUAKCHOTT 01817

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FOR ST/N

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

USAID ESTIMATES THE FOLLOWING FY82 PROGRAM ACTIVITIES IN SUBJECT AREA PER REQUEST REFTEL:
A) RURAL MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECT (682-0202) 15 PERCENT OF PROJECT ACTIVITIES FALL IN SUBJECT AREA WHICH INVOLVES TRAINING VILLAGE HEALTH WORKERS IN PREVENTION, DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT OF MALNUTRITION IN THEIR VILLAGES. TWO HUNDRED HEALTH WORKERS ARE TO BE TRAINED UNDER THE PROJECT. COUNTERPART IS MINISTRY OF HEALTH; COST IS ABOUT DOLS 40,000.
B) PL480 TITLE II MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH PROGRAM. ADMINISTERED BY CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES/MAURITANIA, THROUGH GIRM MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND WITH COOPERATION OF MAURITANIAN RED CRESCENT SOCIETY AND PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEER PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO GIRM M.C.H. CENTERS. TOTAL FY82 AID FUNDING FOR COMMODITY PURCHASE, TRANSPORT TO NOUAKCHOTT AND OUTREACH GRANT FOR INLAND TRANSPORT IS DOLS 4,773,725. MCH ACTIVITIES ACCOUNT FOR NINETY PERCENT OF TOTAL RECIPIENTS, AND THE REMAINDER BEING ABSORBED BY CHILD REHABILITATIVE FEEDING AND ADULT HEALTH PROGRAMS. WITHIN MCH PROJECT, THERE IS AN AVERAGE OF TWO CHILDREN UNDER FIVE YEARS PER MOTHER INVOLVED IN PROGRAM.
SCHRAGER

PAGE 01 KIGALI 01089 070925Z 0256 060249 AID1749

KIGALI 01089 070925Z 0256 060249 AID1749

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ACTION OFFICE STH-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFDR-06 AFCA-03 AAST-01 STHE-01 HHS-09 AGRI-01
RELO-01 MAST-01 AFA-01 /028 A4 87

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R 070910Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY KIGALI
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3226

UNCLAS KIGALI 01089

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FOR ST/N

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

INFORMATION REQUESTED-PARA 4 REFTEL FOLLOWS:

A. FY82 ACTIVITY DESCRIP/PROJ. NO.	B. COUNTERPART	C. FY82 VALUE US $
1. PL480--TITLE II HEALTH AND NUTRITION CLASSES OFFERED AT NUTRITION CENTERS RECEIVING CRS FOOD AID. CLASSES STRESS IMPORTANCE OF CONTINUING BREAST FEEDING FOR AS LONG AS PRACTICABLE (USUALLY 18 TO 24 MOS.) 50,000 RECIPIENTS. ALSO INCLUDES SMALL-SCALE MATERNAL FEEDING PROGRAM FOR PREGNANT AND LACTATING MOTHERS	CRS/MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS	1.75 MILLION
2. MATERNAL CHILD HEALTH/ FAMILY PLANNING 696-0113 IN ADDITION TO INCREASING AVAILABILITY OF FAMILY PLANNING INFORMATION AND SERVICES, PROJECT PROVIDES FOR CONSTRUCTION OF ONE NUTRITION CENTER IN FY82 (ANOTHER IN FY83), SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF NUTRITIONAL EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS AND IN-COUNTRY TRAINING FOR EMPLOYEES AT NUTRITION CENTERS	NATIONAL POPULATION OFFICE, MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS AND MINISTRY OF PUBLIC HEALTH	50,000
	-	20,000
	-	5,000
	TOTAL	1.87 MILLION

3. IMPORTANT TO EMPHASIZE THAT, DUE TO HIGH COST OF POWDERED MILK AND LIMITED AVAILABILITY OF POTABLE WATER, EXTENDED BREASTFEEDING PERIOD (18-24 MOS) IS NORMAL PRACTICE IN RWANDA. ALL NUTRITION CENTERS (APPROX. 100) STRESS IMPORTANCE OF MOTHER BEING WELL NOURISHED WHILE BREAST FEEDING. BELONE

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PAGE 01 DAKAR 03578 201257Z 6810 069251 AID1804
ACTION AID-35

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GCFL-01 OL-01 AAST-01 IGW-02 IGPP-02 STAG-02 STHE-01
HHS-09 AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 /042 A5 1220

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 CIAE-00 EB-08 AMAD-01 AGRE-00
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067555 201259Z /38

P 201249Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY DAKAR
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3959
INFO AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN
AMEMBASSY BAMAKO

UNCLAS DAKAR 03578

AIDAC
SECSTATE FOR ST/NUTRITION, SFR/DR/HEALTH
ABIDJAN FOR REDSO
BAMAKO FOR SDPT

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS.

REF: STATE 85071

1. USAID/SENEGAL PROJECTS IMPACTING ON BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION IN FY 1982 ARE DESCRIBED IN THE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPHS.

2. FOOD FOR PEACE TITLE II.

(A) PROJECT - DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD STUFFS THROUGH THE DISPENSARIES IN THE CONTEXT OF SENEGAL'S NATIONAL NUTRITION PROGRAM - PROGRAMME DE PROMOTION NUTRITIONEL ET SANITAIRE.

(B) COUNTERPART AGENCY - CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES.

(C) DOLLAR VALUE COUNTING OCEAN FREIGHT NINE MILLION.

3. MILLET TRANSFORMATION PROJECT.

(A) DESCRIPTION - DEVELOPMENT OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES TO MAKE THE PREPARATION OF MILLET EASIER AND HENCE MORE ATTRACTIVE TO BUSY SENEGALESE WOMEN. DEVELOPMEND OF A STABLE MILLET BASED PRODUCT WHICH CAN BE USED AS THE BASIS OF AN IMPPOVED WEANING FOOD.
(B) COUNTERPART AGENCY - INSTITUT DE TECHNOLOGIE ALIMENTAIRE.

(C) DOLLAR VALUE OF FY 1982 FUNDING - 25 PERCENT OF FIRST YEAR FUNDING FOR TOTAL PROJECT OR APPROXIMATELY DOLLARS 70,000.

4. SENEGAL RURAL HEALTH.

(A) DESCRIPTION OF ACTIVITY - DEVELOPMENT OF A NUTRITIONAL COMPONENT OF THE PROJECT.

(B) COUNTERPART AGENCY - MOH.

(C) FY 1982 DOLLAR VALUE OF INPUTS: FIFTY THOUSAND.
BRAY

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PAGE 01 MOGADI 02702 131118Z 0375 064396 AID6033
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO AAAF-01 AFEA-03 AFDR-06 FM-02 AAST-01 STHE-01 HHS-09
AFDA-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 AFPM-01 /031 A4 813

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 EB-08 IO-15 AMAD-01 AGRE-00
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8567

UNCLAS MOGADISHU 2702

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FOR ST/N

E.O. 12065: NA
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION

REF: STATE 85071

1. WORLD FOOD PROGRAM (WFP) HAS A SUPPLEMENTAL FOOD FEEDING PROGRAM IN MCH CENTERS THAT PROVIDE FOOD TO 35,000 PREGNANT AND LACTATING MOTHERS AND CHILDREN. WFP ALSO PROVIDES FOOD TO THE REFUGEE CAMPS. WFP BUDGET FOR 1980 WAS $2,120,000 AND 1981 $10,265,000, OF WHICH 35 PCT WAS FOR THE MCH REGULAR PROGRAM AND 65 PCT FOR THE REFUGEE PROGRAM

2. THE MCH CENTERS AND HEALTH CLINICS IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS CONDUCT HEALTH EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES IN WHICH THEY EMPHASIZE BREASTFEEDING GOOD WEANING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL NUTRITION.

3. AS A MATTER OF GENERAL INFORMATION IN RURAL AREAS OF SOMALIA IT IS THE CUSTOM THAT FEMALE BABIES ARE BREASTFEED FOR 18 MONTHS AND MALE BADIES 2 YEARS.
HUTH

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PAGE 01 KHARTO 03103 0709382 0307 960260 AID1761

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STHE-01 AFDA-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 /024 A1 11-7

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 AF-10 CIAE-00 EB-08 IO-15 AMAD-01
AGRE-00 /079 W

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R 061252Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5829

UNCLAS KHARTOUM 3103

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS:
SUB: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTIRTION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

FOLLOWING IS A BRIEF REVIEW OF USAID/SUDAN'S PORTFOLIO OF PROGRAM ACTIVITIES INCLUDING BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION COMPONENTS AS REQUESTED REFTEL:

1982

ACTIVITY	COUNTERPART	ESTIMATED DLR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN 1982
1. NUTIRION SURVEILLANCE IN SOUTH KORDOFAN PROVINCE-USAID PROVIDED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM CENTRALLY FUNDED INCS CONTRACT TO DESIGN THIS LOW-COST NUTRITION SURVEILLANCE PROJECT. THE PROJECT INCLUDES TRAINING COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS IN WEANING FOODS, BREASTFEEDINGAND MATERNAL NUTIRTION DEUCATION.	UNICEF	CHECK WITH INCS PROJECT AID/W FOR COST OF DR. RICHARD ROCKWOOD.
2. CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES (CRS) PL 480 TITLE II MCH PROGRAM THIS PROGRAM REACHES CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE AND INCLUDES A NUTRITION EDUCATION COMPONENT WHICH ENCOURAGES PROLONGED BREAST FEEDING, HIGH PROTEIN WEANING FOODS AND CONTINUED PARTICIPATION IN THE GOS/MOH MATERNAL CHILD HEALTH PROGRAM.	CRS OUTREACH GRANT COMMO	1ST YEAR DOLS 500,000 PL 480 COMMOTITIES FY-1982 DOLS 2.5 MILLION
3. RURAL HEALTH SUPPORT PROJECT 650.0030- TO BE IMPLENENTED IN THE SOUTH AND IN THE WESTERN PROVINCES OF G KORDOFAN AND DARFUR, THIS PRIMARY HEALTH CARE PROJECT HAS A STRONG MCH COMPONENT INCLUDING REFRESHER TED TRAINING FOR VILLAGE MIDWIVES, TED COMMUNITY T HEALTH WORKERS, AND TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANTS TRAINING WILL ENCOURAGE MOTHERS TO USE PROLONGED BREAST FEEDING AND HIGH PROTEIN WEANING FOODS.	MINISTRY OF HEALTH	DOLS 936,000 WILL BE EXPENDED FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAININ ON MCH/FP/NUTRITION/ PRIMARY HEALTH CARE. TIME THAT WILL BE DEVO TO NUTIRTION IS ESTIMA AT 10 PERCENT
4. COMMUNITY BASED FAMILY HEALTH PROJECT 932-0632- NUTRITION EDUCATION IS A COMPONENT OF THIS PROJECT WHICH IS DELIVERING INTEGRATED HEAT WHICH IS DELIVERING INTEGRATED HEALTH/FP SERVICES AT VILLAGE LEVEL UTILIZING VILLAGE MIDWIVES. NUTRITION EDUCATION INCLUDES MATERNAL EDUCATION ABOUT PROLONGED BREASTFEEDING, HIGH PROTEIN WEANING FOODS. KONTOS	DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY MEDICINE- KHARTOUM UNIVERSITY	DOLS 10,000 (ESTIMATED)

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PAGE 01 MBABAN 01062 061309Z 5712 058920 AID0805
ACTION AID-35

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MAST-01 /018 A4 86

INFO OCT-00 AMAD-01 TFC-01 OES-09 /046 W
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P 061203Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY MBABANE
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4316

UNCLAS MBABANE 01062

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJ REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERIAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

INFORMATION REQUESTED REFTEL IS AS FOLLOWS:

A. FY 82 ACTIVITY NONE.

B. CHIEF COUNTERPARTS (PVO, GOV, OTHER) NONE.

C. ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN FY 83 NONE.
MATHERON

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PAGE Ø1 DAR ES Ø2104 Ø51Ø22Z Ø428 Ø58Ø45 AID9714
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-Ø3
INFO AFEA-Ø3 AFDR-Ø6 AAST-Ø1 STHE-Ø1 STRD-Ø2 AFDA-Ø1 AGRI-Ø1
RELO-Ø1 MAST-Ø1 /Ø2Ø A4 7Ø5

INFO OCT-ØØ AF-1Ø AMAD-Ø1 /Ø46 W
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R Ø51Ø21Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5543

UNCLAS DAR ES SALAAM Ø2104

AIDAC

E. O. 12065: N/A

SUBJ: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL
- NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

MISSION HAS ONLY ONE HEALTH ACTIVITY PRESENTLY IN OPERATION THAT MIGHT FALL INTO REALM OF REFTEL THIS PROJECT IS THE MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AIDES TRAINING PROJECT' THIS PROJECT HAS A PACD OF SEPTEMBER 30, 1982 WITH INITIAL YEAR FUNDING IN FY 73 FINAL OBLIGATION WAS FY 80. THE COMPONENT ASSOCIATED WITH REFTEL WOULD BE THAT OF TRAINING ONLY. USAID HAS BUILT 18 MCHA TRAINING SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT TANZANIA AND ASSISTED THE MOH TO PREPARE CURRICULUM NOW USED IN THESE TRAINING INSTITUTIONS. A PART OF THE MCH AIDE'S JOB IS TO STAFF THE RURAL DISPENSARIES AND HEALTH CENTERS, WHERE THEY PROVIDE PRE AND POST NATAL CARE AND COUNSELING. THEIR TRAINING EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF BREAST-FEEDING, PROPER WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION AS PART OF THEIR BACKGROUND FOR WORKING IN THE MCH CLINICS. AID INPUTS ARE LIMITED TO THEIR TRAINING. APPROXIMATE FY 82 EXPENDITURES FOR THIS PROJECT WILL BE $300,000. PERCENTAGE OF THIS ASSOCIATED WITH SUBJECT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE, BUT WOULD PROBABLY BE IN NEIGHBORHOOD OF 20. MILLER

PAGE 01 KINSHA 03983 121633Z 7239 063789 AID5338
ACTION AID-35

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INFO AAAF-01 AFRA-03 AFDR-06 AFCA-03 IG-01 GC-01 GCAF-01
GCFL-01 OL-01 IGW-02 IGPP-02 STAG-02 STHE-01 AFDA-01
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6070

UNCLAS KINSHASA 03983

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING, AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS PRESENTED PER FORMAT IN PARA 4 OF REFTEL:

1) PROJECT 660-0079 AREA NUTRITION IMPROVEMENT PROJECT. THIS IS A PROPOSED PROJECT THAT WOULD BE CONDUCTED THROUGH THE GOZ NATIONAL NUTRITION PLANNING CENTER (CEPLANUT--MINISTRY OF HEALTH). ITS PURPOSE IS TO CREATE A REPLICABLE PROCESS OF INTEGRATED NUTRITION PLANNING AND TO IMPLEMENT NUTRITION INTERVENTIONS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, CONDUCTING RESEARCH IN LOCAL WEANING FOODS; PREPARING, TESTING AND IMPLEMENTING NUTRITION EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS; AND CARRYING OUT MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH-ORIENTED NUTRITIONAL ACTIVITIES, PRINCIPALLY IN THE BANDUNDU REGION. FOR FY 82, AID EXPENDITURES ARE ESTIMATED AT APPROXIMATELY USD 200,000. IN A SEPARATE BUT RELATED ACTIVITY, "CEPLANUT: NUTRITION PLANNING CENTER," ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES IN NUTRITION EDUCATION, EXTENSION WORK, SURVEYS AND TESTING, AND INTERVENTIONS CURRENTLY ARE FINANCED THROUGH THE CENTER IN SEVERAL REGIONS OF ZAIRE, USING PL 480 TITLE I GENERATED COUNTERPART FUNDS. THE ESTIMATED FY 82 VALUE OF LOCAL COUNTERPART FUNDS DEVOTED TO SUCH ACTIVITIES IS THE EQUIVALENT OF USD 600 THOUSAND.

2) PROJECT 660-0086 BASIC RURAL HEALTH.

THIS ONGOING PROJECT FOLLOWS THE WHO INTERNATIONAL GUIDELINES FOR PRIMARY HEALTH CARE. SINCE HEALTH AND NUTRITION EDUCATION COMPRISES ONE OF TEN ELEMENTS, WITH A CENTRAL PURPOSE OF ENCOURAGING BREASTFEEDING, IMPROVED WEANING FOODS AND MATERNAL NUTRITION, USAID ESTIMATES A VALUE OF FY 82 DIRECT AID EXPENDITURES FOR THE SUBJECT ACTIVITY AT USD 90 THOUSAND.

3) PROJECT 660-0057 HEALTH SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT. THIS PROJECT, ALSO ONGOING, AIMS TO STRENGTHEN MINISTRY OF HEALTH CAPACITY TO DELIVER HEALTH SERVICES, PARTICULARLY IN AND AROUND A MAJOR AID AND PEACE CORPS RURAL DEVELOPMENT AREA CENTERED IN KONGOLO, NORTH SHABA. FOR FY 82, AID'S DIRECT CONTRIBUTION TO ASPECTS OF THIS PROJECT THAT PERTAIN TO THE SUBJECT ACTIVITY WILL AMOUNT TO APPROXIMATELY USD 20 THOUSAND.

4) PL 480, TITLE II.
THIS IS A MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH NUTRITION EDUCATION PROGRAM CONDUCTED THROUGH AN AGREEMENT WITH THE GOZ AND

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CRS, CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES. IT IS AN ONGOING, MULTI-YEAR PROJECT WHOSE PURPOSE IS TO SUPPLY NUTRITION EDUCATION, PREVENTIVE HEALTH SERVICES AND SUPPLEMENTARY NUTRITIOUS FOODS TO NEEDY PEOPLE. RECIPIENTS INCLUDE PREGNANT WOMEN, LACTATING MOTHERS AND CHILDREN ONE THROUGH FIVE. THE FOODS PROVIDED INCLUDE NON-FAT DRY MILK, FORTIFIED BULGUR WHEAT AND VEGETABLE OIL. REGIONS CURRENTLY BENEFITING FROM THIS PROGRAM INCLUDE GREATER KINSHASA, LUBUMBASHI AND BAS-ZAIRE. SOME TITLE II FOODS HAVE BEEN SENT TO NORTHEASTERN ZAIRE TO HELP FEED UGANDAN REFUGEES, BOTH THROUGH THE CRS PROGRAM AS WELL AS IN COOPERATION WITH THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAM EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSION FOR REFUGEES IN THAT AREA. FOR FY 82, THE VALUE OF DIRECT AID FINANCING IS ESTIMATED AT USD 3.3 MILLION FOR THE TITLE II PROGRAM IN ZAIRE.
OAKLEY

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Department of State

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FM AMEMBASSY DACCA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5802

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AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT : REVIEW OF USAID/DACCA FY 82 FUNDED BREAST FEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL CHRITION ACTIVITIES

REF: STATE 085071

A. USAID FUNDS SEVERAL MATERNAL CHILD HEALTH (MCH) ACTIVITIES WHICH INCLUDE BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION.

1. SALVATION ARMY RURAL HEALTH PROJECT NO. 388-0045 PROVIDES UNDER-FIVE AND ANTE-NATAL CLINICS, A NUTRITION REHABILITATION/ DAY CARE CENTER AND OUTREACH FEMALE FIELDWORKERS. SAWSO ADMINISTERS THE PROJECT, TO WHICH 94,000 DOLLARS WAS ADDED THIS THIRD AND LAST YEAR.

2. PALLI CHIKISAK (PC) (VILLAGE MEOIC) PROJECT NO: 388-0055 WILL PROVIDE SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR FEMALE PCS IN MCH AND FAMILY PLANNING. THE PROJECT IS ADMINISTERED BY BDG MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND POPULATION CONTROL (MHPC). TOTAL FUNDING FOR THIS TRAINING COMPONENT IS 710,000 DOLLARS.

3. FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES (FPS) PROJECT NO. 388-0050 FUNDS ONE SUB-PROJECT WHICH PROVIDES FOR THE TRAINING OF THE FACULTY OF TWELVE INSTITUTES WHERE RURAL-BASED FEMALE PARAMEOICS ARE TRAINED IN MCH AND FAMILY PLANNING. CARE WILL RECEIVE 325,000 DOLLARS IN FY 82 FOR THE SECOND YEAR OF THIS THREE YEAR PROJECT.

4. UNDER FPS PROJECT NO. 388-0050, A SURVEY WILL BE CARRIED OUT TO DETERMINE THE PREVALENCE OF XEROPHTHALMIA AMONG CHILDREN FROM BIRTH TO SIX YEARS AND WILL ALSO ATTEMPT TO IDENTIFY ASSOCIATED RISK FACTORS BY INVESTIGATING DIETARY AND BREAST-FEEDING HABITS. HELEN KELLER INTERNATIONAL WILL ADMINISTER THE SURVEY. USAID CONTRIBUTION IS 100,000 DOLLARS.

5. FPS PROJECT NO. 388-0050 PROVIDES MONEY TO INTERMADIARY ORGANIZATIONS WHICH IN TURN FUND SMALLER SUB-PROJECTS. MCH ACTIVITIES OF FOUR SUB-GRANTEES OF THE ASIA FOUNDAITION INCLUDE CLINICAL SERVICES, TRAINING PROGRAMS, MOTHERS' CLUBS, OUTREACH WORK AND DAY CARE SERVICES. ESTIMATED FUNDING OF THESE ACTIVITIES IS 44,000 DOLLARS.

6. FPS PROJECT NO. 388-0050 PROVIDES FUNDS FOR DEVELOPMENT AND REPRODUCTION OF MCH MATERIALS. A GROWTH CHART AND A BETTER CHILD CARE BOOKLET HAVE BEAN DEVOLPED. 200,000 DOLLARS ARE AVAILABLE TO THE MHPC FOR PRINTING THESE AND OTHER MCH SATERIALS.

B. USAID HAS TAKEN AN ACTIVE ROLE IN DISTRIBUTING TO GOVERNMENT AND NGO PROGRAMS MCH MATERIALS PROVIDED UNDER AID/W CENTRALLY FUNDED GRANTS. THESE MATERIALS HAVE COMP) COMPLEMENTED.

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3570

UNCLAS RANGOON 1411

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FOR S&T/N

E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS:
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREAST FEEDIMP WEANING, AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE Ø85071

REPLY KEYED TO REFTEL.

A. 4. (A) FY 82 ACTIVITY IS CONTINUATION OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE (PHC) (482-ØØØ2) FUNDED FOR DOLLARS 5.Ø MILLION IN FY 8Ø AND FY 81. AID/BURMA PROVIDING SUPPORT TO BURMA PHC TO ASSIST IN DEPLOYMENT OF VOLUNTEER COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS (CHW) AND AUXILIARY MIDWIVES (AMW). ALSO ASSISTING IN SUPPLY OF TBAS WHO ARE BEING TRAINED IN RUJSMENTS OF CLEAN DELIVERY AND INFANT CARE. THE AMW AND TBA TRAINING LAYS EMPHASIS ON FEEDING OF INFANTS AND CHILDREN. AMWS ARE ALSO INVOLVED IN VILLAGE WEIGHING CLINICS.

4. (B) COUNTERPART IS BURMESE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH.

4. (C) ESTIMATE AID/BURMA INPUT BEARING DIRECTLY ON NUTRITION IS DOLLARS 3ØØ,ØØØ. INDIRECT (I.E. - RX OF DIARRHEAL DISEASE) DOLLARS 855,ØØØ.

B. AID/BURMA IS PRESENTLY CONTEMPLATING A FOLLOW-ON PROJECT FOR PHC. BASED ON JUST COMPLETED EVALUATION THE NEW PROJECT WOULD HAVE LARGER NUTRITION EFFORT WITH EMPHASIS ON WEIGHT SURVEILLANCE, EDUCATION, AS WELL AS CONTINUED EFFORTS FOR PREVENTION AND TREATMENT OF DIARRHEAL DISEASE.
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EO 12065: N/A
SUBJ: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

THE MAJOR U.S5 PROGRAM IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC ADDRESSING BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAM IS A CENTRALLY FUNED GRANT TO FOUNDATION FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC DSAN-G-0263. PRESUME THIS ACTIVITY WILL BE REPORTED BY CENTRAL GRANT OFFICER.
ECKERT

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GCAF-01 GCAS-01 GCFL-01 OL-01 ASPD-03 ASTR-01 AAST-01
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FM AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3055
INFO USMISSION GENEVA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY LAGOS

UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 02 NEW DELHI 07270

AIDAC

E.O. 12065:N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REFERENCE: STATE 085071

1. SUMMARY: USAID/DELHI HAS NO SINGLE PROJECT WHICH EXCLUSIVELY PROMOTES BREASTFEEDING, WEANING FOODS DEVELOPMENT AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS. HOWEVER, COMPONENTS OF EXISTING VOLUNTARY AGENCY TITLE II PROGRAMS CONTRIBUTE TO IMPROVED MATERNAL NUTRITION AND BREASTFEEDING AND WEANING PRACTICES. THE ONGOING INTEGRATED RURAL HEALTH AND POPULATION (IRHP) PROJECT (#386-0463) PROMOTES SOUND PRACTICES IN BREASTFEEDING, WEANING FOODS AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. THE PROPOSED FY 83 INTEGRATED MATERNAL AND CHILD NUTRITION (IMCN) PROJECT (386-0476) HAS COMPONENTS WHICH WILL STRONGLY SUPPORT BREASTFEEDING, WEANING FOODS AND IMPROVED MATERNAL NUTRITION. END SUMMARY.

2. FY 82 FUNDING INFO REQUESTED IN REFTEL IS AS FOLLOWS:

ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION AND PROJECT NUMBER	COUNTERPARTS	DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS
INTEG. RURAL HEALTH AND POPULATION PROJECT (IRHP #386-0463) TRAINING NEEDS ASSESSMENT	GOI, MIN. OF HEALTH & FAMILY WELFARE AND FIVE STATE GOVT. DEPTS. OF HEALTH AND	500,000
INTEG. MATERNAL AND CHILD NUTRITION PROJ. (IMCN 386-0476) LOW BIRTH WEIGHT RESEARCH	GOI. MIN. OF SOCIAL WELFARE, INDIAN COUNCIL OF MEDICAL RESEARCH	15,000

3. BLENDED TITLE II FOODS (CSM) DISTRIBUTED BY CARE AND CRS SERVE AS WEANING FOODS IN MCH PROGRAMS. A SMALL PROPORTION OF THE TITLE II FOODS ARE FURTHER PROCESSED WITH LOCAL COMMODITIES TO PRODUCE APPROPRIATE WEANING FOODS. PREGNANT AND LACTATING WOMEN ALSO RECEIVE TITLE II FOOD SUPPLEMENTS TO IMPROVE THEIR NUTRITION STATUS AND LACTATION PERFORMANCE IN THE CARE AND CRS ASSISTED MCH PROGRAMS. CARE AND CRS HAVE SHOWN INTEREST IN IMPROVING THEIR TITLE II MCH PROGRAMS. CRS HAS SUBMITTED AN OPERATIONAL PROGRAM GRANT (OPG) REQUEST TO USAID/DELHI TO ASSIST IN THESE EFFORTS. THIS OPG IS AWAITING GOI NO-OBJECTION CLEARANCE AND, IF APPROVED, WILL FURTHER

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STRENGTHEN EXISTING CRS EFFORTS TO COMBINE APPROPRIATE NUTRITION EDUCATION MESSAGES WITH THE DISTRIBUTION OF TITLE II FOOD TO NUTRITIONALLY AT-RISK WOMEN AND YOUNG CHILDREN.

4. THE IRHP PROJECT IS CURRENTLY DOING A TRAINING NEEDS ASSESSMENT TO DETERMINE THE KNOWLEDGE AND PRACTICE OF GOVERNMENT HEALTH WORKERS AND COMMUNITY LEVEL HEALTH VOLUNTEERS. KNOWLEDGE ABOUT BREASTFEEDING, WEANING FOODS AND MATERNAL NUTRITIONAL NEEDS ARE BEING ASSESSED ALONG WITH OTHER AREAS OF KNOWLEDGE. THE TRAINING SYSTEM FOR THESE WORKERS WILL THEN BE STRENGTHENED TO CORRECT KNOWLEDGE DEFICIENCIES.

5. THE PROPOSED FY 83 IMCN PROJECT WILL USE A VARIETY OF TEACHING METHODS TO REINFORCE THE ALREADY WIDE SPREAD INDIAN PRACTICE OF BREASTFEEDING. PROJECT WORKERS WILL PROMOTE THE INTRODUCTION OF WEANING FOODS BETWEEN THE FOURTH AND SIXTH MONTHS OF AGE. AS PART OF THE PROJECT TITLE II FOODS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED BY CARE FOR MALNOURISHED WEANING AGE CHILDREN. TITLE II FOODS WILL ALSO BE USED TO SUPPLEMENT NUTRITIONALLY AT-RISK PREGNANT AND LACTATING WOMEN. MOTHERS WILL ALSO BE TAUGHT HOW TO PREPARE SIMPLE BUT NUTRITIONALLY ADEQUATE LOCAL WEANING FOODS IN THEIR OWN HOMES. PROJECT FUNDS WILL BE USED TO DEVELOP AND PROMOTE LOW-COST, ACCEPTABLE LOCAL WEANING FOODS AND FOOD SUPPLEMENTS WITH SPECIAL APPEAL FOR PREGNANT AND LACTATING WOMEN. THE PROJECT WILL ALSO DISTRIBUTE IRON AND FOLIC ACID TO PREGNANT WOMEN. FUNDS HAVE BEEN EARMARKED FOR RESEARCH ON THE ROLE OF MATERNAL MALNUTRITION IN CAUSING LOW BIRTH WEIGHT AND THE POTENTIAL FOR IMPROVING BIRTH WEIGHT THROUGH MATERNAL SUPPLEMENTATION. USAID COMMISSIONED A REPORT IN FY 81 ON PRIORITIES FOR THIS RESEARCH AND HAS REQUESTED A FOLLOW-UP CONSULTANCY IN FY 82 BY AN EXPERT IN RESEARCH DESIGN.

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GCAF-01 GCAS-01 GCFL-01 OL-01 ASPD-03 ASTR-01 AAST-01
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UNCLAS SECTION 02 OF 02 NEW DELHI 07270

6. IN AN EFFORT TO MAINTAIN DIALOGUE WITH THE GOI ON BREAST MILK SUBSTITUTES, USAID/DELHI GAVE THE MINISTRY OF SOCIAL WELFARE (MOSW) A COPY OF THE REPORT ON CURRENT STATUS OF BREAST MILK SUBSTITUTE INDUSTRY IN INDIA, RESEARCHED FOR USAID BY KATHY LESAR AND MARGARET KHALAKDINA IN 1980. MOSW GAVE USAID/DELHI ITS OWN PROPOSED CODE FOR MARKETING OF BREAST MILK SUBSTITUTES FOR OUR REVIEW AND COMMENTS IN FEBRUARY 1982. BARNES

PAGE 01 JAKART 05439 120706Z 6083 063516 AID5118
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GCFL-01 FM-02 ASPD-03 ASTR-01 AAST-01 STHE-01 HHS-09
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FM AMEMBASSY JAKARTA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1492

UNCLAS JAKARTA 05439

AIDAC

EO 12065:N/A

SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS.

REF: STATE 85071

1. MISSION HAS UTILIZED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND SMALL GRANTS DESCRIBED IN AIDTO A-179 (1979) ON SUBJECT PROGRAMS AS FOLLOWS:

- A) STUDIES OF INFANT FEEDING TRENDS - NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HEALTH RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IS PARTICIPATING IN A FOUR-COUNTRY STUDY ON INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES MANAGED BY A CONSORTIUM OF POP COUNCIL, CORNELL AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITIES. SUBCONTRACT BETWEEN NIHRD AND CONSORTIUM ENDS DECEMBER 1982. ANTICIPATE THAT FY '82 FUNDS (DOLS. 30-35,000) WILL BE REQUESTED BY NIHRD TO ENABLE THEM TO HOLD A POLICY SEMINAR IN MAY 1983 TO PRESENT RESULTS OF STUDY TO INDONESIAN POLICY MAKERS IN FIELD OF MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND NUTRITION.

- B) WORKSHOP ON BREASTFEEDING THAT WILL REVIEW CURRENT MEDICAL SCHOOL CURRICULA ON BREASTFEEDING AND MATERNAL-INFANT NUTRITION WILL BE HELD AUGUST-SEPTEMBER 1982 UTILIZING FY '81 FUNDS AND INCS RESOURCES FOR SUBJECT PROJECTS. MISSION HAS ENCOURAGED COUNTERPARTS TO PROPOSE FOLLOW-UP ACTIVITIES FOR FY '82 FUNDING; HOWEVER, THIS APPEARS TO BE PREMATURE FOR THEM. IT IS MORE LIKELY IT WILL BE FY '83 BEFORE THEY HAVE DEFINED THE FOLLOW-UP ACTIONS AND FUNDING NEEDS THAT RESULT FROM THIS WORKSHOP.

- C) INFORMATION CLEARING HOUSE - MOTHER AND CHILDREN BULLETINS ARE BEING DISTRIBUTED ON A REGULAR BASIS BY DIRECTORATE OF NUTRITION, HOH AND O/HN USAID. INTEREST UNCLASSIFIED

IN BULLETIN AND RELATED PUBLICATIONS HIGH. MISSION APPRECIATES THIS SERVICE AND RECOMMENDS THAT IT BE CONTINUED. ONLY POTENTIAL USE FOR FY '82 FUNDING WOULD BE IF MOH EXPRESSED AN INTEREST TO RECEIVE FUNDING TO TRANSLATE BULLETIN INTO BAHASA INDONESIA. WE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTING THIS FOR ALMOST 2 YEARS NOW AND STILL NO REQUEST FROM MOH. THEY SEEM SATISFIED WITH ENGLISH VERSION.

- D) COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH IMPROVEMENT PROJECT - PROVINCE SPECIFIC (497-0325) MAY REQUEST ADDITIONAL SHORT-TERM TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN AREA OF COMMUNITY-BASED NUTRITION SURVEYS AND NUTRITION TRAINING/EDUCATION PROGRAMS. HOWEVER, SINCE PROJECT 100 PER CENT LOAN FUNDED AND PROJECT CONTAINS FUNDS FOR SHORT-TERM T A., MISSION ABILITY TO UTILIZE THE CENTRALLY FUNDED RESOURCES LIMITED SINCE WE HAVE NO PROJECT GRANT FUNDS THAT WOULD ENABLE

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US TO SPLIT FUND THE CONSULTANTS (I.E., MISSION FUND INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND PER DIEM). MISSION AWARE OF CENTRALLY FUNDED RESOURCES AVAILABLE AND WILL REQUEST TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE WHEN APPROPRIATE AND POSSIBLE FOR CHIPPS.

- E) LOCAL PVOS HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF CENTRALLY FUNDED ASSISTANCE, ESPECIALLY INCS AND HARVARD-MIT WEANING FOODS PROJECTS, HOWEVER NO REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE HAVE BEEN GENERATED NOR ARE ANY ANTICIPATED FOR FY '82. IF AND WHEN NEWLY ARRIVED MISSION NUTRITIONIST CAN REVIEW NUTRITION EDUCATION PROGRAMS OF PVOS, IT IS HOPED SOME OPPORTUNITIES CAN BE IDENTIFIED TO UTILIZE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AVAILABLE CENTRALLY FUNDED SOURCES.

- F) FOR YOUR INFORMATION, THE ON-GOING VILLAGE FAMILY PLANNING/MOTHER CHILD WELFARE PROJECT 497-0305 SUPPORTS THE GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA'S CURRENT POLICY ON BREASTFEEDING AND WEANING. AS THIS TIME THERE ARE NO DISCRETE BREASTFEEDING NOR WEANING COMPONENTS. NO FY '82 ASSISTANCE FROM SUBJECT PROGRAMS ANTICIPATED. FY 82 $1,500,000

2. MISSION HAS TRIED FOR 2 YEARS TO INTEREST GOI IN UTILIZING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AVAILABLE FOR SUBJECT PROGRAMS. RESPONSE HAS BEEN DISAPPOINTING. WE ATTRIBUTE THIS IN PART TO HIGH AMOUNT OF NUTRITION ACTIVITY ALREADY UNDERWAY IN INDONESIA IN GOI PROGRAMS. SUGGEST YOU CONTACT ROBERT PRATT, ASIA/PD FOR HIS OBSERVATIONS ON THIS SUBJECT. MONJO

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2661

UNCLAS ISLAMABAD 04984

AIDAC

E.O 12065 N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND
MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. THE USAID MISSION TO PAKISTAN IS CURRENTLY IN PROCESS OF INITIATING A RENEWED BILATERAL PROGRAM IN PAKISTAN. THE FY 1982 HPN PORTFOLIO INCLUDES PROJECTS IN HEALTH AND POPULATION. THE POPULATION PROJECT HAS BEEN DESIGNED AND WILL SOON BE PRESENTED AT THE PPAC. WHILE THIS PROJECT DOES NOT PROVIDE SPECIFIC ASSISTANCE RELATED TO BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION, USAID HAS JUST RECENTLY BEEN REQUESTED TO PROVIDE CENTRALLY FUNDED TA TO DEVELOP A WORKSHOP OR POSSIBLY CURRICULUM MATERIALS FOR POPULATION FAMILY WELFARE WORKERS IN THE SUBJECT AREA.

2. THE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE PROJECT IS IN THE FINAL DESIGN STAGES AND WILL INCORPORATE CURRICULUM REVISION OF AN 18 MONTH MEDICAL TECHNICIAN COURSE DESIGNED UNDER AN EARLIER AID FUNDED BASIC HEALTH SERVICES PROJECT. THIS REVISED CURRICULUM WILL ENLARGE THE ROLE OF THE FEMALE MID-LEVEL HEALTH WORKER IN MATERNAL AND CHILD CARE AND WILL DEAL SPECIFICALLY WITH BREASTFEEDING AND WEANING PRACTICES. MID-LEVEL WORKERS ALREADY IN THE FIELD WILL BE RETAINED IN SPECIAL WORKSHOPS ON THE SUBJECT PLUS OTHER MCH CONCERNS.

3. THIS MISSION WILL NOT BE INITIATING A NUTRITION PROJECT UNTIL FY 84. PRELIMINARY DESIGN WORK FOR THE PROJECT IS CURRENTLY BEING INITIATED. THE PROJECT WILL EMPHASIZE INCOME GENERATING-NUTRITION LINKED PROJECTS FOR WOMEN. A STRONG EMPHASIS ON HEALTH EDUCATION (BREASTFEEDING AND WEANIN PRACTICES) WILL BE INCORPORATED IN THE PROJECT. NO FUNDING LEVEL HAS YET BEEN SET FOR THE NUTRITION PROJECT THE PROJECT WILL MOST LIKELY BE IMPLEMENTED THROUGH A PVO

4. THE FOLLOWING REPRESENTS A SUMMARY OF USAID/PAKISTAN FUNDED NUTRITION RELATED ACTIVITIES IN THE REQUESTED FORMAT:

A. FY 82 ACTIVITY BRIEF DESCRIPTION AND PROJECT	B. CHIEF COUNTERPART	C. ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN FY '82 $000
MCH CURRICULUM FOR POPULATION FAMILY WELFARE	GOP	NO BILATERAL FUNDS POSSIBLY TO BE CENTRALLY FUNDED
WORKERS		
PRIMARY HEALTH CARE	GOP	DOLS 200,000

GIVEN THE LONG HIATUS OF BILATERAL ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN, THE HEAVY WORKLOAD ASSOCIATED WITH STARTING UP THE RENEWED AID PROGRAM IN PAKISTAN AND PROJECTPRIORITIES SET BY THE MISSION, NO NUTRITION PROJECT WILL BE STARTED IN PAKISTAN BEFORE FY 1984. SPIERS

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2890

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AIDAC FOR S&T/N

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAM

REF: STATE 085071

1. IN ANSWER TO REFTEL THE FOLLOWING IS A REVIEW OF THE BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS SUPPORTED BY AID IN THE PHILIPPINES IN FY 1982.

2. PANAY UNIFIED SERVICES FOR HEALTH (PUSH) PROJECT (492-0312).

- A. THIS PRIMARY HEALTH CARE PROJECT IS TRAINING AND FIELDING 600 BARANGAY HEALTH WORKERS (BHWS) IN 600 TARGETTED BARANGAYS TO DELIVER PHC SERVICES AND IMPLEMENT ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION PROJECTS. THE BHWS COORDINATE WITH THE PHILIPPINE NATIONAL NUTRITION PROGRAM TO ESTABLISH NUTRITION OUTREACH SERVICE POINTS AND TO PROVIDE NUTRITION SERVICES AND COMMODITIES TO AN ESTIMATED 10,000 MAL-NOURISHED CHILDREN.

- B. LEAD AGENCY IS REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL OF REGION VI WITH ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF A LARGE NUMBER OF OTHER AGENCIES.
- C. ROUGH ESTIMATE OF NUTRITION INPUTS FOR FY 82 IS DOLS 150,000 (LOAN).

3. BICOL INTEGRATED HEALTH, NUTRITION AND POPULATION PROJECT (492-0319).
- A. THIS PROJECT IS VERY SIMILAR TO THE PUSH PROJECT. FOUR HUNDRED BARANGAY HEALTH AIDES ARE BEING TRAINED AND DEPLOYED IN TWO PROVINCES OF THE BICOL REGION. THEY WILL BARANGAY IN COOPERATION WITH CONCERNED AGENCIES. AS IN THE PUSH PROJECT, THE VILLAGE WORKER WILL PROVIDE NUTRITION EDUCATION, WEIGH AND KEEP RECORDS OF CHILDREN UNDER SIX, ASSIST IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD ASSISTANCE COMMODITIES, CONDUCT FEEDING PROGRAMS OF MALNOURISHED CHILDREN, REFER SEVERELY MALNOURISHED CHILDREN, AND ASSIST IN BARANGAY FOOD PRODUCTION CAMPAIGN. THE PROJECT WILL PROVIDE GRINDERS AND SCALES NEEDED BY HOME MANAGEMENT TECHNICIANS FOR THE PREPARATION OF WEANING MIX AND FOR THE WEIGHING OF CHILDREN.

- B. LEAD AGENCY IS REGION V OFFICE OF MINISTRY OF HEALTH WITH ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF A LARGE NUMBER OF OTHER AGENCIES.

- C. ROUGH ESTIMATE OF NUTRITION INPUTS FOR FY 82 IS DOLS 80,000 (LOAN).

4. THE ASIAN VEGETABLE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER (AVRDC)

- A. THE AID/W SPONSORED TECHNICIAN AT AVRDC, JACK GERSHON, GERSO HAS BEEN MAKING PERIODIC VISITS TO THE PHILIPPINES REGARDING FAMILY AND MARKET GARDENS. THESE TRIPS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE THROUGH FY 1982.
- B. THE AVRDC CONSULTANT MEETS PRIMARILY WITH THE NATIONAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION, MINISTRY OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND DEVELOPMENT, AND THE BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY.

- C. ESTIMATED COST FOR TRAVEL, PER DIEM AND SALARY WHILE IN PHILIPPINES - DOLS 6,000.

5. CORNELL NUTRITION SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM.

- A. UNDER AN AID/W - CORNELL COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT THE CORNELL NUTRITION SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM (CNSP) IS PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PHILIPPINES IN DEVELOPING ITS NUTRITION SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM.

- B. COUNTERPART AGENCY IS THE NATIONAL NUTRITION COUNCIL.

- C. ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE FOR FY 82, SEE AID/W PROJECT MANAGER.

6. NUTRITION: IMPROVING MATERNAL AND INFANT DIETS (931-1010).

- A. THIS CENTRALLY-FUNDED PROJECT WITH MIT AND HARVARD PROVIDES TA FOR PROGRAMS THAT WILL IMPROVE INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. ALTHOUGH NO PROPOSAL HAS BEEN RECEIVED TO DATE IT IS LIKELY THAT THE FOOD AND NUTRITION RESEARCH INSTITUTE WILL SEEK ASSISTANCE UNDER

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THIS PROJECT TO IDENTIFY APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY AND THE PROPER APPROACH IN THE INTRODUCTION OF SUPPLEMENTARY FOODS TO WEANING-AGE CHILDREN AND PREGNANT AND LACTATING WOMEN.

- B. COUNTERPART AGENCY IS THE FOOD AND NUTRITION RESEARCH INSTITUTE, GOP.

- C. FUNDS REQUIRED; UNKNOWN AT THIS POINT.

7. IMPROVING INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. CENTRALLY-FUNDED PROJECT. IT IS LIKELY THAT SEVERAL REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE UNDER THIS PROJECT WILL BE FORTHCOMING. FOR A SUMMARY OF THE POSSIBILITIES SEE MANILA 7309. SINCE PROPOSALS HAVE NOT BEEN RECEIVED BY MISSION, IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO PREDICT FINANCING NEEDS.

B. POPULATION PLANNING III (492-0341).

ONE OF THE MISSION'S MAJOR ACTIVITIES IS IN THE FIELD OF POPULATION AND FAMILY PLANNING. IN AS MUCH AS REDUCED FAMILY SIZE IMPROVES THE NUTRITION OF CHILDREN IN THE FAMILY THIS PROJECT SHOULD BE MENTIONED HERE. CHILD SPACING INCREASES BIRTH WEIGHT AND PROMOTES MOTHERS NUTRITION, ETC. THE BUDGET FOR FY 82 IS DOLS 11 MILLION BUT IT IS DIFFICULT TO SAY WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THIS AMOUNT IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO INFANT AND CHILD NUTRITION. THE COUNTERPART AGENCY IS THE GOP COMMISSION ON POPULATION (POPCOM).

9. P.L. 480 TITLE II PROGRAM.

TWO U.S. VOLUNTARY AGENCIES, CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES (CRS) AND CARE, ARE CONDUCTING VARIOUS MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH (MCH) ACTIVITIES. ONE OF THE PRIMARY INPUTS IS P.L. 480 TITLE II SUPPLEMENTAL FOODS. THE DOLLAR VALUE OF THE TOTAL FY 82 P.L. 480 TITLE II PROGRAM FOR THE PHILIPPINES WILL BE ABOUT DOLS 17.5 MILLION AND APPROXIMATELY 80 PER CENT OF THIS WILL GO TO THE MATERNAL AND CHILD FEEDING PROGRAMS. THE PROGRAMS ARE COORDINATED WITH THE MINISTRY OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND DEVELOPMENT (MSSD), THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH (MOH) AND THE NATIONAL NUTRITION COUNCIL.

10. INTEGRATED MARINE-AGRO FORESTRY PROJECT GRANT NO. 492-0345-1061.

- A. THE MISSION IS ALSO SUPPORTING UNDER THE PVO CO-FINANCING PROJECT THIS EFFORT BY AN INDIGENOUS VOLUNTARY AGENCY, PROJECT COMPASSION, TO ARREST AGRO-MARINE DESTRUCTION. INCLUDED IN THE PROJECT ARE OTHER FISHING METHODS AND ALTERNATIVE INCOME-PRODUCING PROJECTS, WHICH FISHERMEN ARE ENCOURAGED AND SUPPORTED TO UNDERTAKE IN LIEU OF THE PRESENT DESTRUCTIVE PRACTICES SUCH AS DYNAMITE FISHING. NUTRITION EDUCATION AND FAMILY PLANNING ARE

IMPORTANT COMPONENTS OF THE TRAINING ASPECT OF THIS PROJECT.

- B. CHIEF COUNTERPARTS: PROJECT COMPASSION AND GOP AGENCIES SUCH AS BUREAU OF FISHERIES, BUREAU OF FOREST DEVELOPMENT, PROVINCIAL, MUNICIPAL AND BARANGAY LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT, ETC.

- C. ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN FY 1982 FOR NUTRITION IS ROUGHLY DOLS 50,000.

11. A. INSTITUTE OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS EXPANDED COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROJECT GRANT NO. 492-0345-1683.

THE MISSION IS SUPPORTING UNDER ITS PVO CO-FINANCING PROJECT A TWO YEAR PROJECT OF THE INSTITUTE OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS (ICA) TO EXPAND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES IN CEBU AND DAVAO AFFECTING 30 VILLAGES. A STRONG PROJECT COMPONENT IS NUTRITION WHERE A PRESCHOOL NUTRITION CENTER IS ESTABLISHED IN EACH OF THE 30 VILLAGES.

- B. CHIEF COUNTERPARTS: INSTITUTE OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS AND GOP AGENCIES AT MUNICIPAL LEVEL.

- C. ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN FY 82 FOR NUTRITION IS DOLS 15,625. ARMACOST

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4209

UNCLAS COLOMBO 2161

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREAST FEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. USAID COLOMBO SUPPORTS TWO NGO PROJECTS (CARE, US SAVE THE CHILDREN FEDERATION) TO IMPROVE MATERNAL AND INFANT NUTRITION. THESE ARE MULTI YEAR, MULTI PURPOSE PROJECTS.

2. FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS PROVIDED PER FORMAT PARA FOUR REFTEL:
(A) CARE PROJECT IS A PL-480, TITLE II ACTIVITY, WHEREBY THRIPOSHA (A LOCALLY BLENDED FOOD UTILIZING INSTANT CORN SOYA MILK) IS DISTRIBUTED TO PREGNANT AND LACTAGING MOTHERS, INFANTS, AND CHILDREN BELOW FIVE YEARS OF AGE.
(B) CHIEF COUNTERPARTS: CARE AND MINISTRY OF HEALTH.
(C) ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN FY 1982 IS APPROXIMATELY US $459,000 FOR PREGNANT AND LACTATING MOTHERS, AND US $674,832 FOR INFANTS. TOTAL COST APPLICABLE TO BREAT FEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION APPROXIMATELY US $1,133,832.

3. THE SVAE THE CHILDREN FEDERATION PROJECT IS:
(A) THE UPGRADING AND DEVELOPMENT OF A SLUM COMMUNITY AT KIRILLAPONE (PVO-PROJECT NO. 810026, 810027).
(B) CHIEF COUNTERPARTS: US SAVE THE CHILDREN FEDERATION SRI LANKA OFFICE AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, MINISTRY OF LOCAL GOVT., HOUSING AND CONSTRUCTION.
(C) THE ESTIMATED TOTAL AID INPUT FOR PROJECT IN FY 1982 IS US $7932. THIS MULTIPURPOSE PROJECT INCLUDES ACTIVITIES WHICH PROMOTE MATERNAL AND INFANT NUTRITION IN THE COMMUNITY. A WEANING FOOD SPECIALIST (DR. GRETCHEN BERGGREN) WAS IN SRI LANKA AS A CONSULTANT TO THE PROJECT IN NOVEMBER 1981, AT NO COST TO MISSION.
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FOR S&T/N

E.O. 12065: NA
SUBJ: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF STATE 035071

1. USAID/THAILAND HAS BEEN SUPPORTING THE ROYAL THAI GOVERNMENT MINISTRY OF PUBLIC HEALTH (RTG/MOPH) IN THE RURAL PRIMARY HEALTH CARE PROJECT, (PROJECT NO. 493-0291) SINCE 1978. THE MAJOR AIM OF THE PROJECT IS TO TRAIN AUXILIARY MEDICAL PERSONNEL, VILLAGE HEALTH VOLUNTEERS, VILLAGE HEALTH COMMUNICATORS (VHV/VHC) AND THEIR SUPERVISORS IN BASIC ASPECTS OF NUTRITION, FAMILY PLANNING, SIMPLE MEDICAL CARE, HYGIENE AND SANITATION. OVER 88,000 VILLAGE VOLUNTEERS THUS TRAINED HAVE BEEN PROMOTING BREASTFEEDING AND VILLAGE NUTRITION PROGRAMS AS PART OF THEIR DUTIES.

2. TO STRENGTHEN THE NUTRITIONAL ASPECTS OF THIS PROJECT, THE RTG HAS REQUESTED AND WE HAVE SUPPORTED A RESTRUCTURING OF THE PROJECT FOR A ONE-YEAR EXTENSION UNTIL MAY 3, 1983. THE EXTENDED PROJECT FOCUS ON COMMUNITY-BASED NUTRITION ACTIVITIES, PRINCIPALLY MONTHLY WEIGHING OF UNDER FIVES AND LOCAL PRODUCTION OF SUPPLEMENTAL AND WEANING FOODS. MAJOR COMPONENTS ARE AS FOLLOWS.

- A. ESTABLISHMENT OF A PROGRAM OF REGULAR NUTRITION SURVEILLANCE AT THE VILLAGE-LEVEL, USING GROWTH CHARTS WHICH ARE KEPT BY THE MOTHER;

- B. COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN THE LOCAL PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING OF FOOD TO BE USED TO SUPPLEMENT THE DIETS OF PRE-SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN;

- C. WITH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM PROVINCIAL AND SUB-PROVINCIAL HEALTH PERSONNEL, INTRODUCTION OF THE USE OF SIMPLE PROTOCOLS TO DIAGNOSE, TREAT, AND/OR REFER CASES OF MALNUTRITION IDENTIFIED THROUGH THE SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM. THIS INCLUDES THE APPLICATION OF NUTRITION MESSAGES (E.G. TO DISCOURAGE PREMATURE INTRODUCTION OF SUPPLEMENTAL FEEDING AND PROMOTE BREASTFEEDING) DESIGNED TO ALTER EXISTING NUTRITIONALLY-HARMFUL PRACTICES; AND

- D. SUPPORTING AND STRENGTHENING ELEMENTS OF THE PHC SYSTEM WHICH INTERACT MOST DIRECTLY WITH NUTRITIONAL STATUS (E.G., EARLY CHILDHOOD IMMUNIZATIONS, ORAL REHYDRATION TO TREAT DIARRHEA, AND PREVENTION/TREATMENT OF INTESTINAL PARASITEMIA).

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3. CHIEF COUNTERPART UNDER THE PROPOSED REPROGRAMING PROJECT IS THE DIRECTOR OF NUTRITION DIVISION, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, RTG/MOPH.

4. OVERALL COST IS 2 MILLION DOLLARS. ACTIVITIES WILL COMMENCE MAY - JUNE, 1982, SUCH THAT FY 82 EXPENDITURES WILL APPROXIMATE 600,000 DOLLARS.

5. IN ADDITION TO THE MAJOR BILATERAL PROGRAM PROPOSED ABOVE, USAID/T IS ALSO SUPPORTING THE FOLLOWING NUTRITION ACTIVITIES:

- A. PROJ. NO. 493-0249; PDS-FUNDED COMPARATIVE STUDY ON EFFECT OF VARIOUS NUTRITION EDUCATION COMPONENTS ON NUTRITIONAL STATUS IN THIRTY VILLAGES; CHIEF COUNTERPART IS MOPH NUTRITION DIVISION. FY 82 EXPENDITURES 4,000 DOLLARS.

- B. PROJ. NO. 493-0249; PDS-FUNDED STUDY ON CHANGES IN CHILD FEEDING ATTITUDES AND PRACTICES ASSOCIATED WITH INTRODUCTION OF VARIOUS NUTRITION SURVEILLANCE ACTIVITIES IN THIRTEEN VILLAGES; CHIEF COUNTERPART IS MOPH NUTRITION DIVISION. FY 82 EXPENDITURES 4,000 DOLLARS.

- C. PVO GRANT NO. 493-0007-T TO YMCA/BANGKOK FOR RURAL VOCATIONAL TRAINING AND NUTRITION. THE GRANT SUPPORTS TRAINING OF STUDENTS, PARENTS AND TEACHERS IN FOUR RURAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN LOCAL RAISING AND PROCESSING OF FOODS FOR SELF-SUSTAINING SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAMS. CHIEF COUNTERPART IS THE YMCA OF BANGKOK. ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR FY 82 ARE 40,000 DOLLARS THROUGH JUNE 30, 1982 THE TERMINAL DATE OF THE PROJECT.

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- D. GRANT NO. 493-0296-G-SS-2018-00 TO ASIA FOUNDATION/THAILAND FOR SUPPORT TO THE FOOD AND NUTRITION/RURAL DEVELOPMENT CENTER FOR SOUTHERN THAILAND, AN OUTREACH FACILITY OF THE PRINCE OF SONGKHLA UNIVERSITY. THE GRANT SUPPORTS TRAINING, RESEARCH AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMONSTRATION FACILITY FOCUSING ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF VILLAGE CAPABILITY IN FOOD PRODUCTION, PROCESSING AND DISTRIBUTION. COUNTERPART IS THE ASIA FOUNDATION/BANGKOK. ESTIMATED FY 82 EXPENDITURES ARE 50,000 DOLLARS (GRANT SIGNED ON APRIL 4, 1982).
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E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREAST FEEDING, WEANING, AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 83071
1. IN RESPONSE TO DATA REQUESTED IN REFTEL BREAST FEEDING ACTIVITIES ARE BEING CARRIED OUT IN TOW DISTINCT PROGRAMS

A. NATIONAL NUTRITION IMPROVEMENT PROJECT (511-0468) WHICH HAS FACILITATED RESEARCH ON BREAST FEEDING PREVALENCE. SPONSORED A MASS MEDIA EDUCAIONAL CAMPAIGN TO PROMOTE BREAST FEEDING, AND WILL HOST A NATIONAL SEMINAR IN MAY TO SHARE RESULTS OF RESEARCH AND ELICIT FROM PARTICIPANTS CONCRETE SUGGESTIONS FOR INTERVENTIONS TO BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL LEVELS BY MOH AND PVOS.

B. CRS/CARITAS IS USING P.L. 480, TITLE II RESOURCES TO PROMOTE BREAST FEEDING VIA A MOTHERS CLUB PROGRAM --1450 SUCH CLUBS ARE CURRENTLY FUNCTIONING NATION-WIDE. WHILE CARITAS HAS LIMITED CAPABILITY IN THE AREA OF HEALTH PROMOTION, HOWEVER MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN TO ESTABLISH A GROWTH MONITORING PROGRAM IN WHICH BREAST FEEDING WILL BE STRESSED.
2. ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE FOR FY 82.
BREAST FEEDING STUDY UNDER NUTRITION PROJECT DOLS 22,500; TITLE II APPROXIMATE VALUE DOLS 10,000.

3. COPY OF FINAL BREAST FEEDING REPORT WILL BE POUCHED TO ST/N.
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INFO LAGE-03 LADP-03 LADR-03 AAST-01 STAG-02 STHE-01 AGRI-01
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E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. SUMMARY: THE AID NUTRITION LOAN 026 HAS AND STILL IS CARRYING OUT ACTIVITIES COVERING THE AREAS OF BREASTFEEDING PROMOTION, IMPROVED WEANING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL NUTRITION.

2. TEXT: UNDER THE LOAN COMPONENT B-2, INISA, THE HEALTH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, HAS CARRIED OUT MICROBIOLOGICAL STUDIES ON THE EFFECTS OF BREASTFEEDING, GROWTH OF INFANTS, BREASTFEEDING HABITS AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. COLLATERALY, AND AS A JOINT EFFORT OF INISA AND THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH, THE POST PARTUM MOTHER-CHILD ROOMING IN ARRANGEMENT HAS BEEN PROMOTED AND MATERNAL MILK BANKS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED IN SOME OF THE BIGGER HOSPITALS.
IN A PILOT PROJECT CARRIED OUT BY INISA IN PURISCAL, COSTA RICA, 105 CHILDREN WERE STUDIED DURING THEIR FIRST SIX MONTHS OF LIFE. INFANTS WERE GROUPED IN FOUR CATEGORIES: (A) BREASTFEEDING EXCLUSIVELY; (B) BREASTFEEDING SUPPLEMENTED WITH FOODS OTHER THAN COWS MILK; (C) BREASTFEEDING SUPPLEMENTED WITH COWS MILK; AND (D) BREASTFEEDING SUPPLEMENTED WITH COWS MILK AND OTHER FOODS.
ANALYSIS OF ALL FOUR FEEDING MODES DEMOSTRATED AN ADEQUATE AVERAGE GROWTH IN ALL CATEGORIES OF INFANTS, COMPARABLE WITH THE MEDIAN GROWTH STANDARDS OF THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS. CHILDREN WHO WERE BREASTFED EXCLUSIVELY SHOWED A SATISFACTORY ADEQUATE NUTRITION DURING THEIR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF LIFE. BY AGE SIX MONTHS, HOWEVER, INTAKE, IN TERMS OF ENERGY, HAD DROPPED. NONETHELESS, THE GROWTH OF THESE INFANTS IN A RURAL ENVIRONMENT WITH A NOT VERY HIGH ENERGY AND PROTEIN CONSUMPTION PROVED TO BE ADEQUATE.
REGARDING MATERNAL NUTRITION, A STUDY WAS CARRIED OUT IN PURISCAL BY INISA TO DETERMINE THE NUTRITIONAL CONDITION OF PREGNANT WOMEN, THEIR ENERGY AND PROTEIN REQUIREMENTS BY QUARTER, AND THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WEIGHT GAIN VERSUS NUTRITION INTAKE PER QUARTER OF PREGNANCY.
A TOTAL OF 54 WOMEN WERE STUDIED. THE DIET OF THE PREGNANT WOMAN WAS CLASSIFIED AS ADEQUATE BUT INSUFFICIENT IN TERMS OF QUANTITY. ENERGY INTAKE PROVED LOWER COMPARED TO INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED RECOMMENDATIONS. PROTEIN INTAKE PROVED TO BE ADEQUATE. DESPITE THE REDUCED ENERGY INTAKE OF THE WOMEN, WEIGHT OF INFANTS A BRITH WAS NOT AFFECTED. IT HAS BEEN PROVEN ONCE AGAIN THAT UNDER ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTHY CONDITIONS, WOMEN WITH ADEQUATE HEALTH GIVE BIRTH TO INFANTS WITH ADEQUATE WEIGHT.

3. UNDER LOAN COMPONENT B-3, CITA, THE FOOD TECHNOLOGY INSTITUTE, DEVELOPED A BANANA CEREAL AS A SPECIAL WEANING FOOD SPECIFICALLY ORIENTED TO THE 0-2 YEARS OLD CHILDREN
THIS DEHYDRATED BANANA-FLAVORED INFANT FOOD WAS TESTED FOR ACCEPTABILITY THROUGH MOTHERS, DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE "EXPERIMENTAL SUBJECTS" WERE UNDER 24 MONTHS OLD. TWO ACCEPTABILITY FACTORS WERE MEASURED: THE "INDIRECT" ONES, SUCH AS HABITS, BELIEFS AND GENERAL APPRAISEMENT RELATED TO INFANT FOODS;

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AND THE "DIRECT" ONES MEASURING SPECIFIC QUALITIES ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE BANANA FOOD. GENERAL CONCLUSIONS WERE THAT MOTHERS RATED THE PRODUCT AS SATISFACTORY IN ITS ORGANOLEPTIC QUALITIES AND IN TERMS OF PREPARATION, NUTRITIONAL VALUE AND DIGESTIBILITY. REGARDING RESPONSES TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CHILD'S REACTION TO EATING THE FOOD, NINETEEN PERCENT REPORTED NEGATIVE REACTIONS BY THE CHILD TO THE FOOD PRODUCT.

4. AID DOES NOT INTEND TO PURSUE ANY FURTHER FINANCING OF ACTIVITIES UNDER THESE AREAS ONCE THE NUTRITION LOAN TERMINATES ON DECEMBER 31, 1982.

5. MISSION WILL BE POUCHING RELEVANT PUBLISHED MATERIALS AND MORE DETAILED DESCRIPTIONS ARE AVAILABLE, SOME OF WHICH ARE IN SPANISH.
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FFP-Ø3 OFP-Ø1 POP-Ø4 IT-Ø6 HHS-Ø9 PVC-Ø2 AGRI-Ø1 RELO-Ø1
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INFO OCT-ØØ INR-1Ø CIAE-ØØ EB-Ø8 ARA-16 AMAD-Ø1 AGRE-ØØ
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FM AMEMBASSY QUITO
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4108

UNCLAS QUITO 2885

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E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: MISSION PROGRAMS AFFECTING BREASTFEEDING, WEANING, MATERNAL NUTRITON.

REF: STATE 085071

1. APPROXIMATELY DOLS. 770,ØØØ WORTH OF PL-48Ø TITLE II COMMODITIES (EXCLUSING OCEAN FREIGHT) WILL BE PROVIDED IN FY82 THROUGH CARE AND CRS TO SUPPORT THE SUPPLEMENTARY FEEDING COMPONENT OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH'S MCH PROGRAM. THIS PROGRAM IS TARGETED ON PREGNANT/LACTATING WOMEN AND CHILDREAN.

2. APPROXIMATELY OOLS 715,ØØØ IN GRANT FUNOS WILL BE PROVIDED UNDER PROJECT 518-ØØ26 (POPULATION AND FAMILY PLANNING) TO SUPPORT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MODEL PROGRAM OF TEACHING, RESEARCH AND SERVICE DELIVERY IN MCH. FOUR MODEL TRAINING CENTERS FOR DOCTORS, NURSES, AND NURSE-MIDWIVES AND STUDENTS IN THESE DISCIPLINES WILL BE ESTABLISHED (STARTING IN FY82) TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF MCH CARE, EVENTUALLY NATION-WIDE. WHILE THIS PROGRAM WILL DOUBTLESSLY IMPACT BREASTFEEDING, ETC., IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ASSIGN IN FY 82 DOLLAR FIGURE TO THIS PARTICULAR ASPECT OF THE TOTAL PROGRAM. ALTHOUGH TRAINING HAS NOT YET BEGUN, AN ESTIMATED 8,8ØØ PEOPLE WILL BE TRAINED OVER THE LIFE OF THE PROJECT, APPROXIMATELY 1,6ØØ IN FY82.

3. AN ADDITIONAL DOLS. 75,ØØØ IN LOAN FUNDS WILL BE PROVIDED UNDER PROJECT 518-ØØ15 (INTEGRATED RURAL HEALTH DELIVERY SYSTEM) TO TRAIN AN ADDITIONAL 3Ø-35 DOCTORS, NURSES, AND NURSE MIDWIVES IN THE CENTERS NOTED IN (2) ABOVE. THESE PEOPLE WILL BE TRAINED OVER THE 5 YEAR LIFE OF THIS PROJECT; THE NUMBER TO BE TRAINED IN FY82 HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED.

4. NOTE THAT, RE (2) AND (3) ABOVE, PROJECTS ØØ26 AND ØØ15 ARE JUST ENTERING THEIR INITIAL PHASES OF IMPLEMENTATION. THEREFORE, IT IS DIFFICULT TO MAKE ESTIMATES OF FY82 ACTIVITIES IMPACTING SUBJECT MATTER WITH COMPLETE CONFIDENCE.
YOULE

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GCFL-01 AAST-01 IGEM-02 IGW-02 IGPP-02 STHE-01 RELO-01
MAST-01 /029 A1 1110

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FM AMEMBASSY SAN SALVADOR
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9531

UNCLAS SAN SALVADOR 3888

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS:
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION-PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

USAID EL SALVADOR'S INFORMATION IS AS FOLLOWS:
A. NUTRITION. NUTRITION PRODUCTION/EDUCATION (OPG)
PROJECT NO. 519-0222.

1. FY 82 PROJECT ACTIVITY:
THIS GRANT PROVIDES PARTIAL PROGRAM SUPPORT TO OPERATE A CENTER WHICH PROMOTES BREASTFEEDING AND GOOD NUTRITIONAL PRACTICES IN EL SALVADOR. FY 82 PLANNED ACTIVITIES ARE AS FOLLOWS:
A. CONTINUE TO TRAIN AND CERTIFY BREASTFEEDING COUNSELORS FOR WORK IN MARGINAL AREAS. TO DATE, 267 COUNSELORS HAVE BEEN TRAINED.
B. INCREASE PUBLIC INFORMATION THROUGH MASS MEDIA CAMPAIGNS BY DISTRIBUTION OF PAMPHLETS AND DISSEMINATION OF AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIALS IN MARGINAL AREAS AND CONTINUE TO PROVIDE INFORMATION TO PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS THROUGH THE ESTABLISHED CENTRO DE APOYO DE LACTANCIA MATERNA (CALMA) LIBRARY.
C. REVIEW THE RESULTS OF THE AID-FINANCED BASELINE STUDY WITH THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND OTHER AGENCIES IN ORDER TO DISSEMINATE INFORMATION ON THE CURRENT STATUS OF BREAST-FEEDING IN EL SALVADOR.
D. EDIT CURRICULUM MATERIALS FOR BREASTFEEDING COUNSELORS. THIS IS A RECAPITULATION OF CURRENT DATA ON BREASTFEEDING AND MATERNAL AND CHILD NUTRITION.
E. CARRY OUT FUND RAISING ACTIVITIES.

2. INSTITUTION: CALPA (LA LECHE LEAGUE INTERNATIONAL). THIS PVO WORKS OTHER PVOS AND THE GOES EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO PROMOTE ITS ACTIVITIES.

3. FY 82 ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS: $195,148.00.

B. PL-480/TITLE II - MATERNAL CHILD HEALTH PROGRAM.

1. FY 82 PROJECT ACTIVITY: FY 82 ACTIVITIES ARE DIRECTED TOWARDS FOOD DISTRIBUTION AMONG 120,000 BENEFICIARIES ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES:

PREGNANT AND LACTATING MOTHERS	-	35,000
0-5 YEARS OLD CHILDREN	-	75,000
PRE-SCHOOL CHILD FEEDING	-	5,000
MTHERS	-	5,000

THIS PROGRAM ALSO INCLUDES A NUTRITION EDUCATION COMPONENT DESIGNED TO IMPROVE NUTRITIONAL PRACTICES IN MOTHER/CHILD RELATIONSHIPS.

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2. INSTITUTION: CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES AND CARITAS.

3. FY 82 ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS: $2,818.692 (VALUE OF FOOD - CIF).
C. PL-480/TITLE II - EMERGENCY FEDING PROGRAM - PROJECT NUMBER 519-2610.

1. FY 82 PROJECT ACTIVITY: ONE COMPONENT OF THIS PROJECT PROVIDES FOOD-FOR DISTRIBUTION THROUGH 50 MINISTRY OF HEALTH RURAL NUTRITION CENTERS. THE ACTIVITY GOALS FOR FY-82 IS THE DISTRIBUTION OF 257.4 MT OF FOOD TO 5,000 UNDERNOURISHED 2-5 YEARS OLD CHILDREN. THE PLAN IS TO PROVIDE NUTRITIONAL SUPPORT FOR SIX MONTHS TO EACH CHILD.

2. INSTITUTION: MINISTRY OF HEALTH.

3. FY 82 ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS: $139,000 (VALUE OF FOOD; LOCAL TRANSPORTATION PAID BY THE GOES.)
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Department of State

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PAGE 01 GUATEM 02578 132002Z 1747 064642 AID6352
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FM AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8612

UNCLAS GUATEMALA 2578

AIDAC

E.O. 12065 N/A
SUBJECT REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: A. STATE 085071, B. STATE 0557, C. AIDTO A-179 (1979)

1. THE FOLLOWING PROJECTS ARE FUNDED OR ADMINISTERED OIRECTLY BY THE MISSION AND INCLUDE BREASTFEEDING, WEANING, AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS.

A. LOAN 520-U-033. STRENGTHEN INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY OF MOH TO INCREASE THE COVERAGE AND EFFECTIVENESS OF A FULLY INTEGRATED RURAL HEALTH DELIVERY SYSTEM AT THE REGIONAL AND COMMUNITY LEVEL. COUNTERPART: GOG MINISTRY OF HEALTH. ESTIMATED FY82 AID INPUT; $61,000.
B. PROJECT NO 932-0632. COUNTERPART: GOG MINISTRY OF HEALTH. ESTIMATED FY82 AID INPUT; $7,000.
C. FOOD DISTRIBUTION THROUGH MATERNAL CHILD HEALTH PROGRAM. COUNTERPART: CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES. ESTIMATED FY82 AID INPUT; $1,100,000.
O. FOOD DISTRIBUTION THROUGH MATERNAL CHILD HEALTH PROGRAM. COUNTERPART: CARE. ESTIMATED FY82 AID INPUT; $4,300,000.

2. THE PROGRAMS LISTED BELOW ARE BOTH FUNDED AND ADMINISTERED BY AID/W. THE REQUESTED ESTIMATES ARE NOT AVAILABLE TO THE MISSION.
A. PROJECT 932-5920, INTEGRATED SYSTEM OF NUTRITION AND PRIMARY HEALTH CARE FUNDED TO INCAP.
B. PROJECT 931-10065 FUNDED TO THE MOH.
C. PROJECT 931-1010 FUNDED TO THE MOH.
CHAPIN

PAGE 01 GEORGE 01624 171203Z 0085 068195 AID0429
ACTION AID-35

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INFO LAOP-03 LAOR-03 AAST-01 C-01 CALI-02 CPP-01 CPS-02
STHE-01 EB-02 FFP-03 OFP-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01
LACA-03 DO-01 /030 A2 017

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FM AMEMBASSY GEORGETOWN
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9033

UNCLAS GEORGETOWN 1624

AIDAC

FOR: S&T/N

E.O. 12065: N/A

SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREAST FEEDING, WEANING AND MATERIAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

1. REGRET DELAYED RESPONSE TO REFTEL. USAID/GUYANA DOES NOT CURRENTLY HAVE IN ITS PORTFOLIO PROGRAMS WITH BREAST-FEEDING OR MATERNAL NUTRITION COMPONENTS. THERE IS A WEANING FOOD PROJECT WHICH IS DESCRIBED BELOW.

2. WEANING FOOD DEVELOPMENT 504-0073

A. THIS PROJECT IS ESSENTIALLY A PILOT EFFORT DESIGNED TO TEST THE VIABILITY OF MANUFACTURING A WEANING FOOD (CEREX) BASED LARGELY ON LOCALLY PRODUCIBLE AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES. HOWEVER, DURING THE CURRENT PHASE OF THE PROJECT, MOST OF THE COMPONENT COMMODITIES ARE PROVIDED THROUGH THE PL 480 TITLE II PROGRAM.

THE MAIN TARGET MARKET FOR THE WEANING FOOD IS THE 4 MONTH TO 2 YEARS AGE GROUP. HOWEVER, THE PRODUCT HAS ALSO BEEN PROMOTED AS A NUTRIENT-RICH FOOD FOR ALL CHILDREN UNDER AGE FIVE. PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITIES HAVE INDIRECTLY SUPPORTED BREASTFEEDING, THOUGH THIS IS NOT A MAJOR PART OF THE PROJECT. PROMOTIONAL MATERIALS RECOMMEND THAT AFTER 4 MONTHS OF AGE QUOTE ALONG WITH THE BREAST, CEREX IS BEST END QUOTE.

IN ORDER TO REACH THE LOWEST INCOME GROUPS CEREX IS MARKETED COMMERCIALLY AT A SUBSIDIZED (BY BOTH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT OF GUYANA) COST.

CEREX IS ALSO DISTRIBUTED FREE OF COST THROUGH GOVERNMENT MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH (MCH) CLINICS TO MALNOURISHED CHILDREN.

PRODUCTION OF CEREX HAS BEEN AN OUTSTANDING SUCCESS AND COMMERCIAL SALES ARE KEEPING PACE WITH PRODUCTION. THE MCH CLINIC PROGRAM IS NOW ENTERING THE IMPLEMENTATION STAGE.

SUFFICIENT FUNDS TO PERMIT THE MOUNTING OF A NATIONAL NUTRITION EDUCATION PROGRAM WERE EXPECTED TO BE GENERATED BY THE SALES THROUGH COMMERCIAL OUTLETS: HOWEVER, THIS OBJECTIVE HAS NOT YET BEEN REALISED.

B. COUNTERPART ORGANIZATIONS: THE GUYANA PHARMACEUTICAL CORPORATION (GPC) IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MANUFACTURING AND COMMERCIAL SALES ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM. THE GUYANA MINISTRY OF HEALTH (MOH), IN COLLABORATION WITH GPC, IS

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CHARGED WITH THE MCH CLINIC DISTRIBUTION ASPECT. THE NATIONAL FOOD AND NUTRITION COUNCIL IS REPSONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING THE NATIONAL NUTRITION EDUCATION EFFORT.

C. ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN FY 1982:
PL480 TITLE II COMMODITIES: DOLS 161,375
DIRECT AID INPUTS: DOLS 21,000
THOMAS

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3844

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AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAM

REF: STATE 85071

A. FY82 ACTIVITY:
1) RHDS PROJECT 521-0091: FIVE YEAR NUTRITION ELEMENT APPROXIMATELY TWO MILLION DOLLARS. ACTIVITY INCLUDES CURRENT IMPLEMENTATION SYSTEM OF VILLAGE LEVELL NUTRITION SURVEILLANCE, EDUCATION, TITLE II FOOD SUPPLEMENTATION AND REHABILITATION USING VILLAGE HEALTH AGENTS, AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION AGENTS, AUXILIARY NURSES, GOVERNMENT AND PVO PROGRAMS.

2. TITLE II: MOSTLY SCHOOL FEEDING AND FOOD FOR WORK. SMAGL, PRESENTLY UNQUANTIFIED, USE IN CHILD NUTRITIONAL REHABILITATION AND MATERNAG NUTRITION.

3. INPUTS INTO GOH DIVISION OF FAMILY HYGIENE INCLUDE GENERAL SUPPORT MCH ACTIVITIES COVERING NURSING STAFF TRAINING, MATERNAL NUTRITION ANO CHILD NUTRITION. DHF AGSO ADMINISTERS MATERNAG CHILD HEAGTH PROGRAM IN HEALTH CENTERS WITH WFP RESOURCES.

B. RHDS AND FP PRDJECTS' COUNTERPARTS PRIMARIGY.. GOH WITH SOME PVO. TITLE II COUNTERPARTS PVO' S.

C. 1. RHDS FY82 NUTRITION INPUTS APPROXIMATEGY DOGS 500,000.

2. F P OUTREACH FY82 NUTRITION INPUOS ESTIMATED DOLS 80,000.

3. UNABLE ESTIMATE VALUE TITLE II MATERNAL AND CHIGD NUTRITIONAG INPUTS.
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PPEA-01 GCFL-01 AAST-01 C-01 CALI-02 CPP-01 CPS-02
STHE-01 FFP-03 OFP-01 POP-04 PVC-02 AGRI-01 RELO-01
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7574

UNCLAS TEGUCIGALPA 3222

AIDAC

FOR ST/N - SANGHVI

EO 12065: NA
SUBJ: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

1. MISSION HAS THREE ACTIVITIES IN SUBJECT AREA. ONE IS AN INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES SURVEY. HOSPITAL SURVEY OF FEEDING PLANS OF 1975 POSTPARTUM WOMEN COMPLETED; LONGITUDINAL ETHNOGRAPHIC STUDY OF INFANT FEEDING IN 75 FAMILIES UNDERWAY. CROSS-SECTIONAL OF FEEDING PRACTICES IN REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLE OF 500 HOUSEHOLDS IN WHICH INFANTS WERE BORN IN THE PREVIOUS SIX MONTHS WILL RUN JUNE THROUGH JULY. FINAL REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED END OF NOVEMBER. TOTAL AMOUNT DOLS 46,000.

2.. MISSION IS PROVIDING PL 480 TITLE II COMMODITIES TO SUPPORT BOTH CARE AND CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES MCH PROGRAMS IN THE COUNTRY AS FOLLOWS: CARE, 95,000 BENEFICIARIES AND CRS 19,000 BENEFICIARIES, BENEFICIARIES ARE WITHIN THE CATEGORIES OF CHILDREN UNDER FIVE YEARS OF AGE AND LACTATING AND PREGNANT MOTHERS. ESTIMATED TOTAL DOLS 1.8 MILLION, ANNUALLY.

3. MISSION EXPLORING POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPING A COORDINATED, MULTI-AGENCY (MGH, SOCIAL SECURITY, SAPLAN, NATIONAL WELFARE) EFFORT TO PROMOTE BREASTFEEDING ON A NATIONAL LEVEL. DRAFT PROPOSAL SENT TO SANGHVI. TOTAL LIFE OF PROJECT ESTIMATED DOLS 200,000.
NEGROPONTE

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4767

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AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

1. THE CARIBBEAN FOOD AND NUTRITION INSTITUTE (CFNI) HAS BEEN VERY ACTIVE IN SUBJECT AREAS WITH SEVERAL NOTABLE ACHIEVEMENTS:

A. DEVELOPED GUIDELINES FOR A BREASTFEEDING/WEANING PRACTICES STRATEGY FOR THE CARIBBEAN;

B. ASSISTED MEMBER COUNTRIES WITH INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF FOOD AND NUTRITION COUNCILS AND PROGRAMS FOR THESE COUNCILS IN SUBJECT AREAS;

C. ASSISTED WITH PPRODUCTION OF NINE ACTION PLANS FOR BREASTFEEDING, RESULTING IN IMPLEMENTATION OF SAID PLANS IN SIX CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES;

D. PARTICIPATED IN RESEARCH ACTIVITIES AT JAMAICA'S COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (CAST) IN WEANING, OBSTETRICAL MANAGEMENT TO PROMOTE MOTHER-INFANT BONDING AND BREASTFEEDING AND MANAGEMENT OF IRON ANEMIA;
E. PRODUCED BREASTFEEDING AND WEANING EDUCATION MATERIALS, ONE SET AIMED TO INCREASE GENERAL PUBLIC AWARENESS, AND ANOTHER FOR HEALTH PROFESSIONALS PARTICULARLY THE COMMUNITY LEVEL WORKER;

F. PROVIDES FOLLOW UP SUPPORT TO MEMBER COUNTRIES FOR ACTIVITIES MENTIONED ABOVE;

G. CFNI HAS FOCUSED PRIMARILY ON CONTROL OF IRON ANEMIA FOR MATERNAL NUTRITION ACTIVITIES. MOST MEMBER COUNTRIES NOW HAVE A NATIONAL IRON ANEMIA CONTROL STRATEGY AS A RESULT OF COLLABORATIVE ACTIVITIES WITH CFNI. EVALUATION, TRAINING AND PERSONNEL SUPPORT IS PROVIDED TO MEMBER COUNTRIES FOR THESE PROGRAMS. NUMEROUS EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS HAVE ALSO BEEN PROVIDED BY THE CFNI STAFF FOR THE COMMUNITY AND THE HEALTH WORKER;

H. CFNI HAS RECENTLY PUBLISHED A HEALTH WORKERS TEACHING MANUAL ON WEANING FOODS FOR THE CARIBBEAN STRESSING THE USE OF INDIGENOUS PRODUCTS;

I. FINALLY, IN THE AREA OF MATERNAL NUTRITION, CFNI HAS HOSTED NATIONAL WORKSHOPS FOR TRAINERS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS INVOLVED IN SUBJECT AREAS.

2. THE FOLLOWING HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS SIGNIFICANT GAPS IN SUBJECT ACTIVITIES FOR SOME CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES BY CFNI STAFF:

A. BREASTFEEDING STRATEGIES;

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B. ACTION PLANS FOR WEANING PRACTICES;
C. UPDATING EXISTING BREASTFEEDING AND WEANING STRATEGIES;
D. EVALUATION OF EXISTING PROGRAMS;
E. ADDITIONAL TEACHING MATERIALS IN SUBJECT AREAS FOR PUBLIC HEALTH WORKERS IN THE CARIBBEAN;
F. TRAINING IN HOUSEHOLD TECHNOLOGY FOR WEANING FOODS;
G. RESEARCH ON DURATION AND INTERVENING VARIABLES AFFECTING BREASTFEEDING PRACTICES.

USAID PROJECT WITH CFNI WAS INITIATED APRIL 1978. THE PACD IS NOW NOVEMBER 1982. A PROJECT AGREEMENT FOR THE FINAL INCREMENT OF $267,000 WAS SIGNED IN MARCH 1982, BRINGING THE TOTAL LITE OF PROJECT FUNDING TO $1,352,000. CFNI HAS EXPRESSED INTEREST IN WORKING WITH S&T NUTRITION OFFICE THROUGH CENTRAL FUNDING PARTICULARLY IN THE AREAS OF IRON ANEMIA CONTROL, VILLAGE/HOUSEHOLD LEVEL TECHNOLOGY FOR SUBJECT AREAS, TRAINING

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ACTIVITIES AND MATERIALS FOR COMMUNITY LEVEL HEALTH WORKERS AND RESEARCH RELATING TO BREASTFEEDING PRACTICES.

3. THE HEALTH MANAGEMENT IMPROVEMENT PROJECT (532-0064) HAS SEVERAL OBJECTIVES WHICH HAVE AN INDIRECT RELATIONSHIP TO SUBJECT AREAS. SPECIFIC TO SUBJECT AREAS ARE:

A. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SUPPLEMENTARY FEEDING PROGRAM. THIS PROGRAM USES PL 480 COMMODITIES AND IS AIMED AT MALNOURISHED INFANTS, CHILDREN, AND ALL PREGNANT AND/OR LACTATING WOMEN.

B. TRAINING MATERIALS FOR MOH NUTRITION DIVISION STAFF, SOME OF WHICH WILL BE IN SUBJECT AREAS IF THE NEED IS ESTABLISHED. (WE ARE AWAITING THE FINAL EVALUATION OF THE JPP II - WORLD BANK NUTRITION EDUCATION ACTIVITIES PRIOR TO IDENTIFYING AREAS OF NEED).

C. PROCUREMENT OF ADDITIONAL VEHICLES FOR DELIVERY OF PL 480 COMMODITIES.

D. PROCUREMENT OF SCALES FOR PRIMARY HEALTH CARE CLINICS PARTICULARLY PORTABLE CHILD SIZES FOR COMMUNITY OUTREACH WORKERS.

E. PRODUCTION OF MANUALS FOR COMMUNITY HEALTH AIDS WHICH WILL INCLUDE SUBJECT AREAS.

F. IN-SERVICE TRAINING TO UPDATE SKILLS OF NUTRITION DIVISION STAFF.

MISSION WISHES TO EMPHASIZE THAT NUTRITION ACTIVITIES ARE NOT A GOJ PRIORITY AND ONLY $111,000 HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR SUBJECT ACTIVITIES IN FY 82. NUTRITION DIVISION ANTICIPATES ASSISTANCE IN SUBJECT AREAS THROUGH S&T NUTRITION CENTRALLY FUNDED CONTRACTS FOR FUTURE HMIP ACTIVITIES.

4. USAID JAMAICA'S RESPONSE TO THE 1982 MANDATE BY CONGRESS TO PROMOTE BREASTFEEDING, GOOD WEANING PRACTICES AND IMPROVED MATERNAL NUTRITION HAS THUS FAR BEEN SERENDIPITOUS. WHILE JAMAICAN MOH PRIMARY HEALTH CARE SYSTEM DOES PROVIDE THESE SERVICES IN PART, BUDGETARY CONSTRAINTS DEMAND WELL OVER 50 PERCENT OF PHC BUDGET RESPOND TO CURATIVE SERVICES AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES.

5. THERE IS NO PVO INVOLVEMENT IN SUBJECT AREAS PLANNED FOR FY 82. LAWRENCE

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9577

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PASS TO S&T/N

E.O. 12065: N/A
TAGS: SPOP, MX
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

1. AID/MEXICO DOESN'T HAVE BREASTFEEDING PROGRAMS. HOWEVER, WE DO SPONSOR RESEARCH PROJECTS RELATED TO BREASTFEEDING AND FAMILY PLANNING. THERE IS PRESENTLY ONE SMALL RESEARCH PROJECT WITH THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF DURANGO.

2. MEXICAN GOVERNMENT HAS AN EXTENSIVE MEDIA CAMPAIGN PROMOTING BREASTFEEDING IN BOTH URBAN AND RUPAL AREAS. NO AID FUNDS ARE INVOLVED. DRAFTER TRDONNELLY.
FERCH

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INFO LASA-03 LADP-03 LADR-03 OL-01 AAST-01 STAG-02 STHE-01
AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 /020 A1 11-6

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3466

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AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

MISSION HAS NO CURRENT OR PLANNED ACTIVITIES IN SUBJECT AREA.
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PAGE 01 AMMAN 03224 131109Z 9670 064217 AID5837

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E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

MISSION HAS NO PROJECTS DEVOTED TO BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION. REGRET LATE REPLY.
VIETS

Lebanon

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PAGE 01 BEIRUT 02417 060930Z 4922 058878 AID0612
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INFO NEPD-04 NEDP-02 NETC-04 AAST-01 NEME-03 RELO-01 MAST-01
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E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION
PROGRAMS

REF: STA53 085071.

AID/LEBANON DOES NOT HAVE CURRENT OR PLANNED
ACTIVITIES IN AREAS OF BREASTFEEDING PROMOTION,
IMPROVING WEANING PRACTICES AND MATERNAL
NUTRITION FOR FY 1982.
DILLON

UNCLASSIFIED

RABAT 02737 091128Z 0222 062320 AID3946

ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STH-03

INFO NEPD-04 NEDP-02 NETC-04 NENA-03 PPCE-01 PDPR-01 PPPB-03 FM-02 AAST-01 STHE-01 POP-04 HHS-09 AGRI-01 TRSY-05 /044 A4 89

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 CIAE-00 EB-08 NEA-07 AHAD-01 AGRE-01 OES-09 /071 W

----------113251 091131Z /38

P 090800Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY RABAT
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3062

UNCLAS RABAT 2737

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. USAID/RABAT LISTS THE FOLLOWING TWO (2) ACTIVITIES WHICH DEAL WITH SUBJECT AREAS:

(1) A. FAMILY PLANNING SUPPORT 608-0155, SUB-PROJECT "VDMS" (VISITES A DOMICLE DE MOTIVATION SYSTEMATIQUE): A COMMUNITY-BASED INTEGRATED POPULATION/HEALTH/NUTRITION SERVICES AND COMMODITY DISTRIBUTION ACTIVITY. ORIGINALLY DESIGNED TO INTRODUCE FAMILY PLANNING CONTRACEPTIVES AND KNOWLEDGE TO WOMEN AGED 15-44 YEARS, THE ACTIVITY HAS SINCE BEEN EXPANDED TO INCLUED A "PACKAGE" OF BASIC PREVENTIVE HEALTH INTERVENTIONS. THESE ADDITIONS INCLUDE: DISTRIBUTION OF A WEANING FOOD FOR MALNOURISHED CHILDREN; DEMONSTRATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ORS, DISTRIBUTION OF A VITAMIN-PLUS-IRON SUPPLEMENT FOR PREGNANT OR LACTATING WOMEN; AND REFERRAL FOR IMMUNICATION. THESE ACTIVITIES TO GET UNDERWAY THIS YEAR IN TEN OF MOROCCO'S 44 PROVINCES.

B. CHIEF COUNTERPART: MINISTRY OF PUBLIC HEALTH.

C. ESTIMATE FY 1982 DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS TO NUTRITION ASPECTS OF THE PROJECT: DOLLARS 200,00.

(2) A. NUTRITION DEVELOPMENT PROJECT 608-0168. A FOLLOW-ON ACTIVITY TO A TITLE II ASSISTED MCH NUTRITION EDUCATION PROGRAM. PROJECT PURPOSES INCLUDE INCREASING THE NUTRITIONAL IMPACT OF THE ON-GOING TITLE II PROGRAM AND ASSISTING THE GOM IN IDENTIFYING AND UTILIZING LOCAL RESOURCES (PARALLEL TO TITLE II PHASE-OVER) FOR SUCCESSFUL CONTINUATION OF NUTRITION PROGRAM. EDUCATION AND DEMONSTRATION ACTIVITIES FOCUS ON MATERNAL AND INFANT NUTRITION AND PROMOTE BREAST FEEDING AND SOUND WEANING PRACTICES. PROJECT OPERATIONS RESEARCH AND SURVEILLANCE ELEMENTS TO EXPERIMENT WITH AND MONITOR BEST "MIX" OF SERVICES AND/OR FOOD RATION VIS-A-VIS NUTRITIONAL IMPACT (KNOWLEDGE AND PRACTICES OF MOTHERS; STATUS OF CHILD) ON TARGET POPULATION.

B. CHIEF COUNTERPART: MINISTRY OF HANDICRAFTS AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

C. ESTIMATE DOLLAR VALUE OF AID INPUTS IN FY 1982 DOLLARS 1,000,000.

2. FYI PROJECT PAPER FOR LATTER PROJECT (608-0168) TO BE SUBMITTED TO AID/W BY EARLY MAY. END FYI. SEBASTIAN

UNCLASSIFIED

Department of State

INCOMING
TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 DAMASC 02256 011424Z 9572 056210 AID7422
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO NEPD-04 NEDP-02 NETC-04 AAST-01 NEME-03 RELO-01 MAST-01
/019 A4 82

INFO OCT-00 AMAD-01 /036 W
----------205142 011734Z /38
R 011342Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5729

UNCLAS DAMASCUS 02256

AIDAC

FOR: S&T/N; NE/JLS

E.O.12065:N/A
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND
- MATERNAL NUTRITIONPROGRAMS

REF: STATE 85071

NEGATIVE REPORT FOR USAID/SYRIA. RUGH

16.5

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 TUNIS 02726 081233Z 5872 061182 AID3002
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE SIN-03
INFO NEPD-04 NEDP-02 NENA-03 AAST-01 STAG-02 STHE-01 AGRI-01
RELO-01 MAST-01 /019 A1 11-8

INFO OCT-00 INR-10 EB-08 NEA-07 AMAD-01 /061 W
056476 081234Z /38

P 080918Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY TUNIS
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 7133

UNCLAS TUNIS 2726

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: N/A
SUBJ: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING, WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAM

REF: STATE 85071

1. FOLLOWING REPRESENT USAID/TUNIS FY 1982 ACTIVITIES IN SUBJECT AREA.

2. IMPROVEMENT OF MATERNAL/CHILD NUTRITION: NUTRITION EDUCATION (931-1010).
A. DESCRIPTION: IMPROVEMENT OF NUTRITION EDUCATION BY UPGRADING SKILLS OF MEDICAL AND PARAMEDICAL PERSONNEL IN MOTHER/CHILD NUTRITION IN GENERAL AND SPECIFICALLY IN BREASTFEEDING, WEANING A2ND DIARRHEA CONTROL.
B. CHIEF COUNTERPARTS: MINISTRY OF HEALTH INSTITUTE OF CHILD HEALTH.
C. ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF A.I.D. INPUTS IN FY 1982: 100,000DLRS.

3. RURAL COMMUNITY HEALTH (664-0296)-
A. IMPROVEMENT OF QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF HEALTH SERVICES IN CENTRAL TUNISIA THROUGH DEVELOPMENT OF AN EFFECTIVE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE PROGRAM INCLUDING MATERNAL CHILD NUTRITION AND HEALTH EDUCATION.
B. MINISTRY OF HEALTH.
C. FOR MC/NUTRITION COMPONENT ALONE, ESTIMATE: 30,000 DLRS.

4. MATERNAL-CHILD SUPPLEMENTAL FEEDING OPGS WITH CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES AND CARE (664-0297 (-
A. TO INCREASE EFFECTIVENESS OF PRE-SCHOOL FEEDING AND INTEGRATE PREVENTIVE HEALTH AND NUTRITION EDUCATION COMPONENTS. LATTER INCLUDES BREASTFEEDING AND CORRECT WEIANING PROMOTION FOR MOTHERS.
B. MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS.
C. FOR MATERNAL NUTRITION EDUCATION COMPONENT ALONE, ESTIMATE 10,000 DLRS UNDER EACH OPG FOR TOTAL OF 20,000 DLRS IN FY 82

5. COMMUNITY BASED INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT (664-0307)-
A. OPG WITH SAVE THE CHILDREN FOUNDATION. HEALTH AND NUTRITION EDUCATION COMPONENT OF AN INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECT IN THREE AREAS OF CENTRAL TUNISIA. A SPECIFIC COMPONENT ON USE OF HOME WEANING FOODS IS BEING ADDED TO THE ACTIVITY WHICH ALREADY INCLUDES BREASTFEEDING PROMOTION.
B. MINISTRY OF PLAN AND GOVERNORATE OF SILIANA.
C. 20,000 DLRS. CUTLER

PAGE 01 SANAA 02277 131222Z 9926 064222 AID5918
ACTION AID-35

ACTION OFFICE STN-03
INFO NEPD-04 NEDP-02 NETC-04 NENA-03 IG-01 GC-01 GCFL-01
GCNE-01 OL-01 AAST-01 IGEM-02 IGW-02 IGPP-02 STAG-02
STHE-01 AGRI-01 RELO-01 MAST-01 /034 A1 1113

INFO OCT-00 AMAD-01 /036 W
212432 131228Z /13 38 37

P 131147Z APR 82
FM AMEMBASSY SANAA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1126

UNCLAS SANAA 2277

AIDAC

E.O. 12065: NA
TAGS: NA
SUBJECT: REVIEW OF BREASTFEEDING WEANING AND MATERNAL NUTRITION PROGRAMS

REF: STATE 085071

1. NUTRITION EDUCATION PROJECT-TRAINING COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER IN MATERNAL NUTRITION EDUCATION-PROJECT 279-0035 IMPLEMENTING AGENCY-CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES. VALUE OF 1982 INPUTS-$20,000.

2. TIHAMA PRIMARY HEALTH CARE-HAS DAILY COURSE IN MATERNAL NUTRITION EDUCATION AND ONE THIRD OF LBA AND PHCW COURSE DEVOTED TO NUTRITION-279-0065 IMPLEMENTING AGENCY-CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES EST. VALUE OF 1982 INPUTS $500,000.
ZWEIFEL